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| **PSYCHOACTIVE SUBSTANCES & SOCIAL POLICY** |

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| **COURSE DESCRIPTION** |

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| This course provides a critical exploration of social factors affecting our understanding of psychoactive substances (e.g., alcohol, tobacco, cannabis, opiates, cocaine, psilocybin, club drugs, etc.), their use, relevant social policy and how these have changed over time. Course delivery may vary according to instructor preference. |

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| **COURSE REQUIREMENTS** |

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| 10 Weekly “Do This” Assignments (10% each) | 100% |

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| **INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY & COPYRIGHT ON COURSE MATERIALS** |

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| Logo for Creative Commons Attribution License 4.0 International. CC in a circle and drawing of a person inside a smaller circle.  **Psychoactive Substances and Social Policy** by Jacqueline Lewis is licensed under a [Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International 4.0 License](https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/new-brunswick/harm-reduction-vending-machine-sackville-1.5963339), except where otherwise noted. |

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| **LEARNING OUTCOMES** |

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| At the end of this course, the successful student will know and be able to: | |
| A. | * Identify and describe key concepts and theory relevant to historical and contemporary orientations of policies pertaining to psychoactive substances and their use, including harm-reduction and healthy public policy. |
| B. | * Identify the importance of material from video, oral and written resources assigned in class and of consulting alternative resources for further understanding of material pertinent to an exploration and understanding of psychoactive substances, their use, and relevant social policy. |
| C. | * Connect and apply key concepts/theories/methods to an exploration of psychoactive substances, their use and relevant social policy. |
| D. | * Construct and articulate arguments clearly and concisely. * Organize and present evidence coherently. * Read, evaluate and synthesize ideas and research by scholars in the area of psychoactive substances, their use and relevant social policy. * Express ideas clearly and persuasively in writing. |
| E. | * Discuss topics pertaining to psychoactive substances, their use and relevant social policy, including harm-reduction and healthy public policy. |

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| **COURSE REQUIREMENTS** |

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| **Weekly Written Assignments**  (10 x 10% each) | **There are 3 steps involved in completing the weekly assignment:**   1. Complete the “Read This” and “Watch This” material assigned for the week the assignment is due. 2. Complete the “Do This” assignment. The assignments are designed to get students thinking about and engaging with the material assigned for each class (and the inter-connections between the week’s readings as we progress through the term). Although the focus of each assignment is the current week’s readings, as students complete each assignment, they are expected to demonstrate their engagement with the course material more generally. This is accomplished via the use of in-text citations throughout the submission from the current and previous week’s assigned material. 3. Submit the assignment by the assigned due date. |

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| **Basis of Assignment Grades** | Assigned grades are based on:   * Completion of the assignment. * Demonstrated effort put into assignment. * Demonstrated knowledge of and engagement with assigned weekly course material assigned for the week the assignment that is due (in-text citations are essential here). * Demonstrated knowledge of and engagement with course material more generally (in-text citations are essential here). * Ability to support points/arguments/positions with reference to the course material via the use of properly formatted in-text citations. * Critical engagement with the topic and/or course material. * Writing quality. |

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| **COURSE WORK SCHEDULE** |

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| **WEEK 1 Topic: Drug Classifications, Effects & Use; Defining Drugs** |
| Week #1 Assignment Due |
| **☞Watch This:** |
| Drug Education Network. (September 30, 2019). *Facts About Drugs: What is the Difference Between Legal and Illegal Drugs?* [Video]. YouTube. [https://youtu.be/LrktYnQlNRM](https://doi.org/10.1017/aju.2020.59)  Khan Academy Medicine. (July 15, 2015). *Overview of psychoactive drugs | Processing the Environment | MCAT | Khan Academy* [Video]. YouTube. <https://youtu.be/icD3l5bhhKY>  Students for Sensible Drug Policy (SSDP), (September 7, 2007). *Current TV Bashes “Anti-Drug” Propaganda Campaign* [Video]. YouTube. <https://youtu.be/F-t8HsHNN-k> |
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| **☞Read This:** |
| Canadian Centre on Substance Use and Addiction (CCSA). (2019). *Edible Cannabis: Always Read the Label*. <https://www.ccsa.ca/sites/default/files/2019-10/CCSA-Edible-Cannabis-Read-Label-Infographic-2019-en.pdf>  Canadian Institute for Substance Use Research (CISUR). (2014a). *Learn About Methamphetamine*. BC Partners for Mental Health & Substance Use Information. [https://www.heretohelp.bc.ca/infosheet/learn-about-methamphetamine](https://www.fnha.ca/AboutSite/NewsAndEventsSite/NewsSite/Documents/FNHA-First-Nations-in-BC-and-the-Toxic-Drug-Crisis-January-December-2020-Infographic.pdf)  Canadian Institute for Substance Use Research (CISUR). (2014b). *Learn About Tobacco*. BC Partners for Mental Health & Substance Use Information. [https://www.heretohelp.bc.ca/infosheet/learn-about-tobacco](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2020.108078)  Canadian Institute for Substance Use Research (CISUR). (2015a). *Learn About Caffeine*. BC Partners for Mental Health & Substance Use Information. [https://www.heretohelp.bc.ca/infosheet/learn-about-caffeine](https://calgaryherald.com/news/postpandemic/canadas-hidden-crisis-how-covid-19-overshadowed-the-worst-year-on-record-for-overdose-deaths)  Canadian Institute for Substance Use Research (CISUR). (2015b). *Learn About Cocaine*. BC Partners for Mental Health & Substance Use Information. [https://www.heretohelp.bc.ca/infosheet/learn-about-cocaine](https://www.ccsa.ca/substance-use-canada-costs-almost-46-billion-year-according-latest-data)  Canadian Institute for Substance Use Research (CISUR). (2015c). *Learn About MDMA (Ecstasy or Molly)*. BC Partners for Mental Health & Substance Use Information. [https://www.heretohelp.bc.ca/nfosheet/learn-about-mdma](https://www.albertahealthservices.ca/assets/info/hrs/if-hrs-abstinence-and-harm-reduction.pdf)  Canadian Institute for Substance Use Research (CISUR). (2015d). *Learn About Tripping*. BC Partners for Mental Health & Substance Use Information. [hhttps://www.heretohelp.bc.ca/infosheet/learn-about-tripping](https://doi.org/10.1007/s12144-018-9973-9)  Canadian Institute for Substance Use Research (CISUR). (2017a). *How do I know if I’m drinking too much*? HeretoHelp.ca. [https://www.heretohelp.bc.ca/q-and-a/how-do-i-know-if-im-drinking-too-much](https://www.canada.ca/content/dam/hc-sc/documents/services/publications/healthy-living/stigma-why-words-matter.pdf)  Canadian Institute for Substance Use Research (CISUR). (2017b). *Learn About Hallucinogens*. BC Partners for Mental Health & Substance Use Information. <https://www.heretohelp.bc.ca/sites/default/files/hallucinogens.pdf>  Canadian Institute for Substance Use Research (CISUR). (2017c). *Learn About Opioids*. BC Partners for Mental Health & Substance Use Information. <https://www.heretohelp.bc.ca/infosheet/learn-about-opioids>  Canadian Institute for Substance Use Research (CISUR). (2020a). *Learn About Alcohol*. BC Partners for Mental Health & Substance Use Information. <https://www.heretohelp.bc.ca/sites/default/files/learn-about-alcohol-2020.pdf>  Canadian Institute for Substance Use Research (CISUR). (2020b). *Safer Tripping: Magic Mushrooms, LSA, and Other Hallucinogens*. [https://www.heretohelp.bc.ca/infosheet/safer-tripping-magic-mushrooms-lsd-and-other-hallucinogens](https://www.ontario.ca/page/get-naloxone-kits-free)  Centre for Addiction and Mental Health (CAMH).(2018). *Cannabis & Your Health*. [https://www.camh.ca/-/media/files/pdfs---reports-and-books---research/canadas-lower-risk-guidelines-cannabis-poster.pdf](https://theconversation.com/canada-needs-an-alcohol-act-to-address-the-damage-caused-by-this-deadly-carcinogen-124569)  Drazen, J., Morrissey, S. & Camion, E. (February 14, 2019). The Dangerous Flavours of E-Cigarettes. *New England Journal of Medicine*, *380*(7), 679-680. DOI: [10.1056/NEJMe1900484](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/)  Drug Policy Alliance. (n.d.). *Safer Partying.* [https://drugpolicy.org/issues/safer-partying](https://gettingtotomorrow.ca/wp-content/uploads/2020/10/Discussion-Guide-EN.pdf)  Eastern Ontario Health Unit. (September 2017). *Fentanyl: Student Fact Sheet*. [https://healthunit.org/wp-content/uploads/Fentanyl\_Student\_Factsheet.pdf](https://www.hivlegalnetwork.ca/site/prison-based-needle-and-syringe-programs/)  Lebel, C., McMorris, C. & Chaput, K. (September 1, 2020). Marijuana and pregnancy: There’s no evidence that exposure is safe. *The Conversation*. [https://theconversation.com/marijuana-and-pregnancy-theres-no-evidence-that-exposure-is-safe-144244](https://youtu.be/cfzkBGgxXGE)  Public Health Agency of Canada. (May 10, 2019). *Canada’s lower-risk cannabis use guidelines*. [https://www.canada.ca/en/health-canada/services/drugs-medication/cannabis/resources/lower-risk-cannabis-use-guidelines.html](https://www.heretohelp.bc.ca/infosheet/learn-about-tripping) |

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| **WEEK 2 Topic: Social Determinants of Health & Substance Use** |
| Week #2 Assignment Due |
| **☞Watch This:** |
| Addiction Policy Forum. (August 2019). *What is Prevention | The Role of the Community* [Video]. YouTube. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=B1x-EbfGpqQ](https://drugpolicy.org/press-release/2021/11/drug-decriminalization-oregon-one-year-later-thousands-lives-not-ruined?v=B1x-EbfGpqQ)  Durocher, J. (2022). *Primary Prevention* [Video].  Durocher, J. (2022). *Social Determinants of Health & Substance Use* [Video].  Durocher, J. (2022). Upstream Intervention & Substance Use [Video].  CCSA/CCDUS. (January 2020). *Putting People First* [Video]. YouTube. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2ydJjc58qk0>  Let’s Learn Public Health. (June 25, 2017). *Social Determinants of Health: An introduction* [Video]. YouTube.<https://youtu.be/8PH4JYfF4Ns>  UBC Medicine - Education Media. (January 13, 2017). *The Social Determinants of Health* [Video]. YouTube. <https://youtu.be/nTqknri15fQ>  Upstream. (September 13, 2013). *Introduction to Upstream* [Video]*.* YouTube.[https://youtu.be/qarQXqKbmLg](https://www.heretohelp.bc.ca/infosheet/learn-about-methamphetamine) |
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| **☞Read This:** |
| Canada. (January 15, 2013). *What Makes Canadians Healthy or Unhealthy?* [https://www.canada.ca/en/public-health/services/health-promotion/population-health/what-determines-health/what-makes-canadians-healthy-unhealthy.html#shr-pg0](http://www.icad-cisd.com/pdf/Publications/Indigenous-Harm-Reduction-Policy-Brief.pdf#shr-pg0)  Canadian Centre on Substance Use and Addiction (CCSA). (January 2021). *Maintaining a Public Health Approach to Alcohol Policy During COVID-19*. [https://www.ccsa.ca/sites/default/files/2021-01/CCSA-COVID-19-Maintaining-a-Public-Health-Approach-to-Alcohol-Policy-Brief-2021-en.pdf](https://www.canada.ca/en/health-canada/services/substance-use/supervised-consumption-sites/explained.html)  Cantu, R., Fields-Johnson, D. & Savannah, S. (July 26, 2020). Applying a Social Determinants of Health Approach to the Opioid Epidemic. *Health Promotion Practice*. [https://doi-org.ledproxy2.uwindsor.ca/10.1177/1524839920943207](http://www.icad-cisd.com/pdf/Publications/13-moons-promising-practice.pdf)  McKenzie, H., Dell, C. & Fornssler, B. (September 28, 2016). Understanding Addictions Among Indigenous People through Social Determinants of Health Frameworks and Strength-Based Approaches - A Review of the Research Literature From 2013-2016. *Current Addiction Reports*, *3*, 378-386. [https://doi-org.ledproxy2.uwindsor.ca/10.1007/s40429-016-0116-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.drugpo.2019.02.004)  Minnesota Department of Health. (n.d.). *Social Determinants of Substance Use & Overdose Prevention*. [https://www.health.state.mn.us/communities/opioids/prevention/socialdeterminants.html](https://theconversation.com/marijuana-and-pregnancy-theres-no-evidence-that-exposure-is-safe-144244)  Toronto Public Health. (July 16, 2018). *Public Health Approach to Drug Policy – Board of Health.* [http://www.toronto.ca/legdocs/mmis/2018/hl/bgrd/backgroundfile-118764.pdf](https://youtu.be/kyYy6jrxUXw.)  **Supplementary Materials:**  Durocher, J. (2020). *Social Determinants of* Health [Video]. |

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| **WEEK 3 Topic: Early Canadian Drug Policy** |
| Week #3 Assignment Due |
| **☞Watch This:** |
| Canadian Institute for Substance Use Research (CISUR). (November 19, 2015). *Professor Susan Boyd:* *An Illustrated History of Canadian Drug Policy & Prohibition* [Video]. YouTube. <https://youtu.be/3tF2gp2QgF0> **(Listen to the 25-minute mark)**  CBC Digital Archives. (April 13, 1978). Crooked cops and blind pigs: A history of prohibition [Video]. CBC. <https://www.cbc.ca/player/play/1537831743/>  TRU, Open Learning. (December 15, 2015). *Dr. C. Heron Question 5 – Prohibition and the Regulation of Liquor* [Video]. YouTube. <https://youtu.be/UBvD3TVdAqs> |
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| **☞Read This:** |
| Canadian Drug Policy Coalition (CDPC). (May 4, 2021). *History of drug policy in Canada*. [https://www.drugpolicy.ca/about/history/](https://www.heretohelp.bc.ca/infosheet/safer-tripping-magic-mushrooms-lsd-and-other-hallucinogens) **(Read to “1960s – 1970s: The Counter-Culture Movement)**  Kim, S. & Noronha, C. (November 3, 2018). *The Racist History Behind Canada’s Marijuana Prohibition.* Huffington Post. [https://www.huffingtonpost.ca/2018/11/02/cannabis-prohibitions-racist-history\_a\_23578961/](https://www.hri.global/)  Malleck, D. (August 12, 2018). The influence of opium and cocaine panic in Canadian drug policy. The Conversation. [https://theconversation.com/the-influence-of-opium-and-cocaine-panic-in-canadian-drug-policy-99910](https://doi.org/10.1503/cmaj.181093)  Murphy, E. (1922.). *The Black Candle.* University of British Columbia. [https://open.library.ubc.ca/viewer/chungpub/1.0056290#p330z-4r360f](https://doi.org/10.1503/cmaj.201618#p330z-4r360f) **(Read Pages: 331-337)**  Pearson, C. (November 22, 2014). From the Vault: Prohibition. *WindsorStar.com*. [https://windsorstar.com/life/from-the-vault-prohibition/](https://www.healthlinkbc.ca/healthlinkbc-files/understanding-harm-reduction-substance-use)  *Prohibition Timeline*. (n.d.). Prohibition in Canada. [https://prohibitionincanada.blogspot.com/p/prohibition-timeline.html](https://www.heretohelp.bc.ca/nfosheet/learn-about-mdma)  **Supplementary Materials:**  All About Canadian History (April 25, 2017a). The Rise and Fall of Prohibition in Canada (Part One). [https://cdnhistorybits.wordpress.com/2017/04/25/temperance-movement-in-canada/](https://ontario.cmha.ca/factors-that-impact-addiction-and-substance-misuse/)  All About Canadian History (May 9, 2017b). The Rise and Fall of Prohibition in Canada (Part Two). [https://cdnhistorybits.wordpress.com/2017/05/09/prohibitionin-canada/](https://youtu.be/LrktYnQlNRM)  Belshaw, J. (2016). Chapter 7.7 Temperance & Prohibition. In *Canadian History: Post-Confederation*. Victoria, B.C.: BCCampus. <https://opentextbc.ca/postconfederation/chapter/7-7-temperance-and-prohibition/>  Campbell, R. (2008). Making Sober Citizens - The Legacy of Indigenous Alcohol Regulation in Canada, 1777-1985. *Journal of Canadian Studies*, *42*(1), 105-126. <https://doi.org/10.3138/jcs.42.1.105>  Eberts, D. (February 2007). “To Brew or Not to Brew: A Brief History of Beer in Canada”, Manitoba HistorY, 54. <http://www.mhs.mb.ca/docs/mb_history/54/beerincanada.shtml>  Malleck, D. (2015). When Good Drugs go Bad: Opium, Medicine, and the Origins of Canada’s Drug Laws. University of British Columbia Press.  Martel, M. (2014). Canada the Good: A Short History of Vice since 1500. Wilfred Laurier University Press.[https://tinyurl.com/ykfdma5e](https://www.canada.ca/en/health-canada/services/drugs-medication/cannabis/resources/lower-risk-cannabis-use-guidelines.html)  York University – Faculty of Liberal Arts and Professional Studies. (November 23, 2010). Prohibition in Canada: Prof. Marcel Martel | Liberal Arts & Professional Studies | YorkU[Video]. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7dNw6o17UJI](https://www.heretohelp.bc.ca/infosheet/learn-about-tobacco?v=7dNw6o17UJI) |

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| **WEEK 4 Topic: Contemporary Canadian Drug Policies (Late 1960s-present) & their Impact** |
| Week #4 Assignment Due |
| **☞Watch This:** |
| Canadian Institute for Substance Use Research (CISUR). (November 19, 2015). *Professor Susan Boyd:* *An Illustrated History of Canadian Drug Policy & Prohibition* [Video]. YouTube. [https://youtu.be/3tF2gp2QgF0](https://www.heretohelp.bc.ca/infosheet/learn-about-caffeine) **(Listen from 25-minute mark to end)**  Canadian Drug Policy Coalition (CDPC). (March 12, 2021). Outcomes of our Current Drug Policies [Video]. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MdyDCTgi28Q](https://www.heretohelp.bc.ca/infosheet/learn-about-cocaine?v=MdyDCTgi28Q)  CBC. (n.d.). *Le Dain tables final report recommending decriminalization of marijuana* [Video]. CBC Archives. [https://www.cbc.ca/player/play/1627328995/](https://windsorstar.com/life/from-the-vault-prohibition/)  Holland-Penney, J. (March 2022). *Contemporary Canadian Drug Policies (1960s-Present)* [Video].  SFU Public Square. (July 31, 2020). *Susan Boyd: Colonial history and racial stereotypes are deeply entrenched in Canadian drug policy* [Video]. YouTube. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8cEu2HfKy84](https://youtu.be/343ORgL3kIc?v=8cEu2HfKy84) |
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| **☞Read This:** |
| Bennett, J. (January 5, 1974). Le Dain Commission of Inquiry into the Non-Medical Use of Drugs tables fourth & final report. *CMA Journal*, *110*, 106-108. [http://beatles.ncf.ca/LeDain-1974-Summary.pdf](https://www.heretohelp.bc.ca/q-and-a/how-do-i-know-if-im-drinking-too-much)  Bennett, D. & Berstein, S. (2013). *Throwing Away the Keys: The Human and Social Costs of Mandatory Minimum Sentences*. PIVOT*.* <https://www.pivotlegal.org/throwing_away_the_keys_the_human_and>. **(Read Pages: V-VII)**  Canadian Drug Policy Coalition (CDPC). (March 2, 2020). *Outcomes of our current approach to substances*. <https://gettingtotomorrow.ca/2020/03/02/outcomes-of-our-current-approach-to-substances/>  Canadian Drug Policy Coalition (CDPC).(October 7, 2020). *Discussion Guide: Getting to Tomorrow: Ending the Overdose Crisis, Beyond COVID-19*. <https://gettingtotomorrow.ca/wp-content/uploads/2020/10/Discussion-Guide-EN.pdf>. **(Read Pages: 17-22)**  Canada. (n.d.). *Cannabis in Canada: Get the facts*. Canada.ca. [https://www.canada.ca/en/services/health/campaigns/cannabis/canadians.html](https://www.health.state.mn.us/communities/opioids/prevention/socialdeterminants.html)  Canada. (2016). *The New Canadian Drug & Substances Strategy*. https://www.canada.ca/en/health-canada/news/2016/12/new-canadian-drugs-substances-strategy.htm  Canada. (June 2018b). Tobacco and Vaping Products Act. [https://www.canada.ca/en/health-canada/services/health-concerns/tobacco/legislation/federal-laws/tobacco-act.html](https://www.camh.ca/-/media/files/pdfs---reports-and-books---research/canadas-lower-risk-guidelines-cannabis-poster.pdf)  Canada. (2021) *Bill C-22. An Act to amend the Criminal Code and the Controlled Drug and Substances Act*. [https://www.justice.gc.ca/eng/csj-sjc/pl/charter-charte/c22.html](https://doi.org/10.1056/nejme1900484)  Health Canada. (September 5, 2018). *Background Document: Public Consultation on Strengthening Canada's Approach to Substance Use Issues*. [https://www.canada.ca/content/dam/hc-sc/documents/services/substance-use/canadian-drugs-substances-strategy/strengthening-canada-approach-substance-use-issue/strengthening-canada-approach-substance-use-issue.pdf](https://drugpolicy.org/issues/safer-partying) **(Read Pages: 7-8)**  Jensen, E. & Gerber, J. (1993). State Efforts to Construct a Social Problem: The 1986 War on Drugs in Canada. *Canadian Journal of Sociology*, *18*(4), 453-462. [https://doi-org.ledproxy2.uwindsor.ca/10.2307/3340900](https://www.huffpost.com/entry/prohibition-is-the-real-g_b_8210802)  MacDonald, J. (June 2007). Peaking on the Prairies*.* *The Walrus.*  [https://thewalrus.ca/peaking-on-the-prairies/](https://www.canada.ca/content/dam/hc-sc/documents/services/substance-use/problematic-prescription-drug-use/opioids/responding-canada-opioid-crisis/federal-actions/federal-action-opioids-to-date-june-eng.pdf)  Owusu-Bempah, A & Luscombe, A. (May 21, 2021). Race, cannabis & the Canadian war on drugs: An examination of cannabis arrest data by race in five cities. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, *91*. [https://doi.org/10.1016/j.drugpo.2020.102937](https://health-infobase.canada.ca/substance-related-harms/opioids-stimulants/)  Poulos, B. (November 25, 2019). Quebec is wrong to raise it legal cannabis age to 21. *The Conversation.* [https://theconversation.com/quebec-is-wrong-to-raise-its-legal-cannabis-age-to-21-127429](https://www.youtube.com/watch)  Taha, S., Maloney-Hall, B. & Buxton, J. (August 19, 2019). Lessons learned from the opioid crisis across the pillars of the Canadian Drugs and Substances Strategy. *Substance Treatment, Prevention & Policy*, *14*(32). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13011-019-0220-7>  Toronto Health. (April 2018). *Quick Facts: Canada’s Drug Laws & Strategies*. <https://www.toronto.ca/wp-content/uploads/2018/05/970c-Canadas-Drug-Laws-Strategies.pdf>  Zhang, J. (January 3, 2021). *Criminalization vs. Public Health: The Legacy of Canada’s Racially Based Drug Laws*. PP+G Review. <https://ppgreview.ca/2021/01/03/criminalization-vs-public-health-the-legacy-of-canadas-racially-biased-drug-laws/> |

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| **WEEK 5 Topic: International Drug Policies** |
| Week #5 Assignment Due |
| **☞Watch This:** |
| Drug Reporter. (March 12, 2020). *Following Up the UN Common Position on Drugs – CND 2020* [Video]. YouTube. [https://youtu.be/CbpDbhINjgk](https://youtu.be/qarQXqKbmLg)  International Drug Policy Consortium (ID PC). (February 27, 2018). *CND 101: A Guide to the United Nations Commission on Narcotic Drugs* [Video]. YouTube. [https://youtu.be/cAJ311bhD\_0](https://cdnhistorybits.wordpress.com/2017/05/09/prohibition-in-canada/)  Transform Drug Policy Foundation. (December 3, 2019). *Professor J. Buxton – How International Drug Laws Create a Global Health Crisis* [Video]. YouTube [https://youtu.be/UZKUEXljscU](https://www.ccsa.ca/sites/default/files/2021-01/CCSA-COVID-19-Maintaining-a-Public-Health-Approach-to-Alcohol-Policy-Brief-2021-en.pdf) |
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| **☞Read This:** |
| Bewley-Taylor, D. (2020). Politics and Finite Flexibilities: The UN Drug Control Conventions and Their Future Development. *American Journal of International Law*, *114*, 258-290. [https://doi.org/10.1017/aju.2020.56](https://youtu.be/i-RJPQwyjk0)  Feher, O. (December 11, 2019). United Nations Common Position on Drug Decriminalisation. Students for Sensible Drug Policy (SSDP). [https://ssdp.org/blog/united-nations-common-position-on-drug-decriminalisation/](https://youtu.be/haT4FrOYPtk)  Jelsma, M. & Armenta, A. (October 2015). *The UN Drug Conventions: A Primer*.Transnational Institute. tni.org. [https://www.tni.org/files/publication-downloads/primer\_unconventions\_24102015.pdf](https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/reconnecting-saves-lives-1.6010361) **(Read Pages: 1-17)**  Lines, R. & Hannah, J. (March 15, 2019). New UN Guidelines to Mainstream Human Rights in the Global Drugs Debate. *The Conversation*. [https://theconversation.com/new-un-guidelines-to-mainstream-human-rights-in-the-global-drugs-debate-113221](http://www.toronto.ca/legdocs/mmis/2018/hl/bgrd/backgroundfile-118764.pdf)  Nougier, M., Fernandez, A., & Putri, D. (2021). *Taking Stock of Half a Decade of Drug Policy: An Evaluation of UNGASS Implementation*. International Drug Policy Consortium. <http://fileserver.idpc.net/library/UNGASS_5y_Review.pdf> **(Read Pages: 9-11)**  United Nations Development Program (UNDP). (March 15, 2019). Landmark international guideline launched on human rights and drug policy. <https://www.undp.org/press-releases/landmark-international-guideline-launched-human-rights-and-drug-policy>  United Nations Office of Drugs & Crime (UNODC). (n.d.). *Chronology: 100 Years of Drug Control*. <https://www.unodc.org/documents/wdr/WDR_2008/timeline_E_PRINT.pdf>  Volkow, N., Poznyak, V., Saxena, S., & Gerra, G. (May 12, 2017). Drug Use Disorders: impact of public health rather than a criminal justice approach. *World Psychiatry, 16*(2), 213-214. [https://doi.org/10.1002/wps.20428](https://www.drugpolicy.ca/about/history/)  World Health Organization (WHO). (December 4, 2020). *UN Commission on Narcotic Drugs reclassifies cannabis to recognize its therapeutic uses*. [https://www.who.int/news/item/04-12-2020-un-commission-on-narcotic-drugs-reclassifies-cannabis-to-recognize-its-therapeutic-uses](http://beatles.ncf.ca/LeDain-1974-Summary.pdf)  **Supplementary Materials:**  Canada’s Approach to the Treaty-Making Process. (2021). Parliament of Canada. [https://lop.parl.ca/sites/PublicWebsite/default/en\_CA/ResearchPublications/200845E](https://theconversation.com/the-influence-of-opium-and-cocaine-panic-in-canadian-drug-policy-99910)  Green Leaves. (January 15, 2021). Drug Trafficking, Politics and Power Part 1 [Video]. YouTube. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tL6pJITOGwY](https://theconversation.com/3-years-after-legalization-we-have-shockingly-little-information-about-how-it-changed-cannabis-use-and-health-harms-169815?v=tL6pJITOGwY)  RC. (April 21, 2018). Martin Jelsma: Opening statement, treaties, Coca leaf & Cannabis prohibitions & other points [Video]. YouTube. [https://youtu.be/khGZXmVFQbU](https://www.forbes.com/sites/chrisroberts/2020/11/04/oregon-legalizes-psilocybin-mushrooms-and-decriminalizes-all-drugs/) |

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| **WEEK 6 Topic: Drug Prohibition & the War on Drugs – Costs & Consequences** |
| Week #6 Assignment Due |
| **☞Watch This:** |
| Canadian Drug Policy Coalition (CDPC). (March 12, 2021). *Outcomes of our Current Drug Policies* [Video]. YouTube. [https://youtu.be/MdyDCTgi28Q](https://www.cbc.ca/player/play/1367469592)  Drug Policy Alliance (DPA). (September 15, 2016). *What is the Drug War? With Jay-Z & Molly Crabtree* [Video]. YouTube. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HSozqaVcOU8](https://cdnhistorybits.wordpress.com/2017/04/25/temperance-movement-in-canada/?v=HSozqaVcOU8)  Global Commission on Drug Policy. (June 26, 2020). *Envisage the World After the War on Drugs* [Video]. Youtube. [https://youtu.be/mDW7MBFE7\_M](https://theconversation.com/quebec-is-wrong-to-raise-its-legal-cannabis-age-to-21-127429)  Human Rights Watch. (October 11, 2016). *Every 25 Seconds, Someone is Arrested for Drug Possession in the US* [Video]. YouTube. <https://youtu.be/tp8fWvVJpLU>  Learn Liberty. (March 12, 2012). *What You Should Know About Drug Prohibition | Learn Liberty* [Video]. YouTube. <https://youtu.be/kSXKHLkK4jI>  TED. (November 12, 2014). *Ethan Nadelmann: Why We Need to End the War on Drugs* [Video]. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uWfLwKH_Eko&t=1s> |
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| **☞Read This:** |
| Buchanan, J. (April 2, 2015). *Vested Interest is the Driver of Prohibition*.World Press. [https://julianbuchanan.wordpress.com/2015/04/02/15-benefits-from-the-war-on-drugs/](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.drugpo.2020.102937).  Burrus, T. (March 19, 2019.) *The Hidden Costs of Drug Prohibition*. CATO Institute. [https://www.cato.org/publications/commentary/hidden-costs-drug-prohibition](https://youtu.be/cAJ311bhD_0)  Carter, C. & MacPherson, D. (2013). *Getting to Tomorrow: A Report on Canadian Drug Policy*. Canadian Drug Policy Alliance. [https://tinyurl.com/y6b7fopo](https://tinyurl.com/ykfdma5e) **(Read Pages: 75-80)**  Daniels, C., Aluso, A., Burke-Shyune, N., Koram, K., Rajagopalan, S., Robinson, I., Shelly, S., Shirley-Beavan, S. & Trandon, T. (2021). Decolonizing drug policy. *Harm Reduction Journal*, *19*(120). [https://doi.org/10.1186/s12954-021-00564-7](https://youtu.be/mDW7MBFE7_M)  Fordham, A. (June 29, 2021). *How the United States Fueled a Global Drug War, and Why It Must End*. Open Societies Foundation. [https://www.opensocietyfoundations.org/voices/how-the-united-states-fueled-a-global-drug-war-and-why-it-must-end](https://youtu.be/3tF2gp2QgF0)  Fryklund, I. (September 29, 2015). *Prohibition Is the Real “Gateway Drug*”. Huffington Post. [https://www.huffpost.com/entry/prohibition-is-the-real-g\_b\_8210802](https://doi-org.ledproxy2.uwindsor.ca/10.1177/1524839920943207)  Global Health Watch*.* (December 18, 2017). *The War on Drugs: From Law Enforcement to Public Health.* [https://phmovement.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/07/C6.pdf](https://doi-org.ledproxy2.uwindsor.ca/10.1007/s40429-016-0116-9)  Harm Reduction International.(2020). *The death penalty for drug offences: Global overview.* [https://www.hri.global/files/2021/04/07/HRI\_Death\_Penalty\_Report\_2020\_FINAL\_Exec\_Summary.pdf](https://youtu.be/CbpDbhINjgk)  Santos, A. (October 20, 2020). Drug Policy Reform in the Americas: A Welcome Challenge to International Law. *American Journal of International Law*, *114*. [https://doi.org/10.1017/aju.2020.59](https://www.canada.ca/en/public-health/services/health-promotion/population-health/what-determines-health/what-makes-canadians-healthy-unhealthy.html)  **Supplementary Materials:**  Kurzgesagt – In a Nutshell. (March 2016). Why The War on Drugs Is a Huge Failure [Video]. YouTube. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wJUXLqNHCaI&t=13s> |

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| **WEEK 7 Topic: Alternative Drug Control Policies** |
| Week #7 Assignment Due |
| **☞Watch This:** |
| CBC News: The National. (April 19, 2017). *How Portugal Successfully Tackled Its Drug Crisis* [Video]. YouTube. <https://youtu.be/uQJ7n-JpcCk>  CBC News: The National. (January 27, 2021). *Calls to decriminalize drugs grow louder during pandemic* [Video]. YouTube. <https://youtu.be/cKwh_Db8SQE>  Global News. (July 9, 2020). *Canada’s police chiefs call for decriminalization of drug possession for personal use* [Video]. [https://globalnews.ca/video/7160929/canadas-police-chiefs-call-for-decriminalization-of-drug-possession-for-personal-use/](https://www.canada.ca/en/services/health/campaigns/cannabis/canadians.html)  KGW News. (February 2, 2021). *Oregon’s drug decriminalization law takes effect* [Video]. YouTube. [https://youtu.be/F1iz\_0x-XxE](https://theconversation.com/new-un-guidelines-to-mainstream-human-rights-in-the-global-drugs-debate-113221)  The Graduate Institute of Geneva. (December 18, 2020). *The Meaningful Participation of 'Stakeholders' in Global Policy Debates – A Policy Comment* [Video]. YouTube. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YUQHLNhcNrY](https://www.justice.gc.ca/eng/csj-sjc/pl/charter-charte/c22.html?v=YUQHLNhcNrY)  Transform Drug Policy Foundation. (January 23, 2019). *What are the five models of regulation* [Video]. YouTube. [https://youtu.be/i-RJPQwyjk0](https://open.library.ubc.ca/viewer/chungpub/1.0056290)  VICE. (February 10, 2021). *The Reality of Legalizing Cocaine, Heroin, and Ecstasy - The War on Drugs* [Video]. YouTube. [https://youtu.be/haT4FrOYPtk](https://healthunit.org/wp-content/uploads/Fentanyl_Student_Factsheet.pdf) |
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| **☞Read This:** |
| Canada. (October 17, 2019). *Final Regulations: Edible Cannabis, Cannabis Extracts, Cannabis Topicals*. [https://tinyurl.com/yckpx48d](https://doi.org/10.1002/wps.20428)  Canada. (July 7, 2021). *Cannabis Legalization and Regulation*. [https://www.justice.gc.ca/eng/cj-jp/cannabis/](https://www.huffingtonpost.ca/2018/11/02/cannabis-prohibitions-racist-history_a_23578961/)  Canadian Drug Policy Coalition (CDPC). (October 7, 2020). *Getting to Tomorrow*. <https://gettingtotomorrow.ca/wp-content/uploads/2020/10/Discussion-Guide-EN.pdf> **(Read Pages: 30-32)**  Canadian Drug Policy Coalition (CDPC). (January 12, 2022). *Decriminalization Done Right: A Rights-Based Path for Decriminalization Policy*. <http://fileserver.idpc.net/library/EN-PTL-Decrim.pdf>  Chu, S. (November 12, 2020). *Decriminalizing People Who use Drugs: A Primer for Municipal and Provincial Governments*. HIV Legal Network. <https://www.hivlegalnetwork.ca/site/decriminalizing-people-who-use-drugs-a-primer-for-municipal-and-provincial-governments/?lang=en>  Ghosh, S. (February 17, 2021). *Changing how police departments respond to overdose calls could save lives*. CBC.ca. <https://www.cbc.ca/news/opinion/opinion-police-response-to-overdose-calls-1.5893257>  Health Canada Expert Task Force. (May 6, 2021). Report #1: Recommendation on Alternative To Criminal Penalties For Simple Possession Of Controlled Substances. *Government of Canada.* [https://www.canada.ca/content/dam/hc-sc/documents/corporate/about-health-canada/public-engagement/external-advisory-bodies/reports/report-1-2021/report-1-HC-expert-task-force-on-substance-use-final-en.pdf](https://www.youtube.com/watch) **(Read Pages: ii-1)**  Jesseman, R. & Payer, D. (June 2018). *Decriminalization: Options & Evidence*. Canadian Centre on Substance Use & Addiction. [https://www.ccsa.ca/sites/default/files/2019-04/CCSA-Decriminalization-Controlled-Substances-Policy-Brief-2018-en.pdf](https://www.cato.org/publications/commentary/hidden-costs-drug-prohibition) **(Read Pages: 1-10)**  Myran, D. (October 14, 2021). *3 years after legalization we have shockingly little information about how it changed cannabis use & health harms.* TheConversation.com. [https://theconversation.com/3-years-after-legalization-we-have-shockingly-little-information-about-how-it-changed-cannabis-use-and-health-harms-169815](https://youtu.be/UZKUEXljscU)  Roberts, C. (November 4, 2020). *Oregon Legalizes Psilocybin Mushrooms and Decriminalizes All Drugs*. Forbes.com. [https://www.forbes.com/sites/chrisroberts/2020/11/04/oregon-legalizes-psilocybin-mushrooms-and-decriminalizes-all-drugs/?sh=5dc118764b51](https://www.youtube.com/watch?sh=5dc118764b51)  *The Vienna Declaration*. (n.d.). [https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/ProfessionalInterest/vienna.pdf](https://prohibitionincanada.blogspot.com/p/prohibition-timeline.html)  Transform Drug Policy Foundation. (May 2021)*. Drug Decriminalization in Portugal: Setting The Record Straight.* [https://transformdrugs.org/assets/files/PDFs/Drug-decriminalisation-in-Portugal-setting-the-record-straight.pdf](https://tinyurl.com/y6b7fopo)  **Supplementary Materials:**  Drug Policy Alliance (DPA). (November 3, 2021). Drug Decriminalization in Oregon, One Year Later: Thousands of Lives Not Ruined by Possession Arrests, $300 Million+ in Funding for Services. [https://drugpolicy.org/press-release/2021/11/drug-decriminalization-oregon-one-year-later-thousands-lives-not-ruined](https://www.youtube.com/watch)  International Drug Policy Consortium (IDCP). (February 10, 2022). Decriminalisation of people who use drugs: A guide for advocacy.<http://fileserver.idpc.net/library/IDPC-Decrim-Guide-EN.pdf> |
| **WEEK 8 Topic: Stigma & People with Substance Use Disorders** |
| Week #8 Assignment Due |
| **☞Watch This:** |
| Canadian Centre on Substance Use & Addiction. (n.d. - a). *Module 1: The Pain of Stigma*. <https://www.ccsa.ca/overcoming-stigma-online-learning>  Canadian Centre on Substance Use & Addiction. (n.d. - b). *Module 2: Insights on Substance Use*. <https://www.ccsa.ca/overcoming-stigma-online-learning>  Canadian Centre on Substance Use & Addiction. (n.d. - c) *Module 3: Stigma Ends with Me*. [https://www.ccsa.ca/overcoming-stigma-online-learning](https://globalnews.ca/video/7160929/canadas-police-chiefs-call-for-decriminalization-of-drug-possession-for-personal-use/)  Canadian Centre on Substance Use & Addiction. (2019). *Changing The Stigmatizing Language of Addiction to Support Recovery*. [https://www.ccsa.ca/changing-stigmatizing-language-addiction-support-recovery](https://www.who.int/news/item/04-12-2020-un-commission-on-narcotic-drugs-reclassifies-cannabis-to-recognize-its-therapeutic-uses)  Shatterproof. (February 9, 2021). Words Matter | Shatterproof[Video]. YouTube. [https://youtu.be/5QX17g6Xuk0](https://lop.parl.ca/sites/PublicWebsite/default/en_CA/ResearchPublications/200845E)  TEDx Talks. (June 24, 2019). *Shaming the Sick: Substance Use and Stigma | Dr Carolyn Greer | TEDxFortWayne* [Video]. YouTube. [https://youtu.be/eZ0CafocLsY](https://www.canada.ca/content/dam/hc-sc/documents/services/substance-use/canadian-drugs-substances-strategy/strengthening-canada-approach-substance-use-issue/strengthening-canada-approach-substance-use-issue.pdf)  TEDx Talks. (December 3, 2019). Health & Harm Reduction: Rethinking Conventional Drug Use & Policy -Jeffrey Hom |TEDxUSciences[Video]. YouTube. [https://youtu.be/7HP1a48MNFM](https://www.cbc.ca/player/play/1627328995/) |
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| **☞Read This:** |
| Canadian Centre on Substance Use & Addiction (CCSA). (2019). *Overcoming Stigma Through Language: A Primer*. [https://www.ccsa.ca/sites/default/files/2019-09/CCSA-Language-and-Stigma-in-Substance-Use-Addiction-Guide-2019-en.pdf](https://tinyurl.com/yckpx48d) **(Read Pages: 4-11)**  Health Canada. (March 2019). *Stigma Why Words Matter*. [https://www.canada.ca/content/dam/hc-sc/documents/services/publications/healthy-living/stigma-why-words-matter.pdf](https://www.canada.ca/en/health-canada/services/health-concerns/tobacco/legislation/federal-laws/tobacco-act.html)  Health Canada. (2018). *Changing How We Talk About Substance Use*. <https://www.canada.ca/content/dam/hc-sc/documents/services/publications/healthy-living/problematic-substance-use/substance-use-eng.pdf>  Jaffe, A. (September 10, 2018). *Never Call Someone An “Alcoholic” Or “Addict”*. Psychology Today. <https://www.psychologytoday.com/us/blog/all-about-addiction/201809/never-call-someone-alcoholic-or-addict>  McGinty, E. & Barry, C. (April 2, 2020). Stigma Reduction to Combat the Addiction Crisis - Developing an Evidence Base. *New England Journal of Medicine*, *382*(14), 1291-1292. <https://www.nejm.org/doi/pdf/10.1056/NEJMp2000227?articleTools=true>  Open Society Foundation. (2008). *Nothing About Us Without Us: A manifesto by people who use illegal drugs*. [*https://www.opensocietyfoundations.org/uploads/b4f8fd79-25a5-46d7-99ab-b51b4563f980/nothing-about-us-without-us-manifesto-20080501.pdf*](https://www.opensocietyfoundations.org/uploads/b4f8fd79-25a5-46d7-99ab-b51b4563f980/nothing-about-us-without-us-manifesto-20080501.pdf)  Transform Drug Policy Foundation. (June 1, 2015). *Count The Costs: Promoting Stigma & Discrimination*. [https://transformdrugs.org/assets/files/PDFs/count-the-costs-stigma.pdf](https://julianbuchanan.wordpress.com/2015/04/02/15-benefits-from-the-war-on-drugs/) |

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| **WEEK 9 Topic: Understanding Substance Use Disorders** |
| Week #9 Assignment Due |
| **☞ Watch This:** |
| FightMediocrity. (November 16, 2020). *The Best Explanation Of Addiction I’ve Ever Heard* – *Dr. Gabor Mate* [Video]. YouTube. [https://youtu.be/ys6TCO\_olOc](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12954-021-00564-7)  TED. (July 9, 2015). *Everything you think you know about addiction is wrong | Johann Hari* [Video]. YouTube. [https://youtu.be/PY9DcIMGxMs](https://www.opensocietyfoundations.org/voices/how-the-united-states-fueled-a-global-drug-war-and-why-it-must-end)  TEDxTalks. (April 8, 2020). *Decolonizing Substance Use & Addiction | Len Pierre | TEDxSFU* [Video]. YouTube. [https://youtu.be/j95ayhyadNE](https://doi-org.ledproxy2.uwindsor.ca/10.2307/3340900) |
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| **☞Read This:** |
| Canadian Institute for Substance Use Research (CISUR). (2017). *Understanding substance use: A health promotion perspective*. Here to Help. [https://www.heretohelp.bc.ca/sites/default/files/understanding-substance-use-a-health-promotion-perspective.pdf](https://phmovement.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/07/C6.pdf)  Canadian Mental Health Association (CMHA). (n.d.a.). *Factors That Impact Addiction and Problematic Substance Use*. [https://ontario.cmha.ca/factors-that-impact-addiction-and-substance-misuse/](https://www.hri.global/files/2021/04/07/HRI_Death_Penalty_Report_2020_FINAL_Exec_Summary.pdf)  Canadian Mental Health Association (CMHA). (n.d.b). *Substance use and addiction*. [https://ontario.cmha.ca/addiction-and-substance-use-and-addiction/](https://www.ccsa.ca/sites/default/files/2019-04/CCSA-Decriminalization-Controlled-Substances-Policy-Brief-2018-en.pdf)  Ewald, D., Strack, R. & Orsini, M. (January 23, 2019). Rethinking Addiction. *Global Pediatric Health*, *6*, 1-16. [https://doi.org/10.1177/2333794X18821943](https://doi.org/10.1177%2F2333794X18821943)  Grinspoon, P. (April 20, 2020). *A tale of two epidemics - When COVID-19 and opioid addiction collide.* Harvard Health Blog. <https://www.health.harvard.edu/blog/a-tale-of-two-epidemics-when-covid-19-and-opioid-addiction-collide-2020042019569>  Jemberie, W., Williams, J., Eriksson, M., Gronlund, A-S., Ng, N., Nilsson, M., Padyab, M., Priest, K., Sandlund, M., Snellman, F., McCarty, D. & Lundgren, L. (July 21, 2020). Substance Use Disorders And COVID-19: Multi-Faceted Problems Which Require Multi-Pronged Solutions. *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, *11*(714). <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyt.2020.00714>  Moustafa, A., Parkes, D., Fitzgerald, L., Underhill, D., Garami, J., Levy-Gigi, E., Stramecki, F., Valikhani, A., Frydecka, D. & Misiak, B. (August 28, 2018). The relationship between childhood trauma, early-life stress, and alcohol and drug use, abuse, and addiction: An integrated review. Current Psychology, 40, 579-584. [https://doi.org/10.1007/s12144-018-9973-9](https://www.youtube.com/watch)  Reist, D. & Reimer, B. (2013).A Wellness Perspective of Substance Use. *Visions, 7*(1), 7-9. [https://www.heretohelp.bc.ca/wellness-perspective-substance-use](https://youtu.be/F1iz_0x-XxE)  Smith, A. (March 29, 2021). *Canada’s hidden crisis: How COVID-19 overshadowed the worst year on record for overdose deaths.* Calgary Herald. [https://calgaryherald.com/news/postpandemic/canadas-hidden-crisis-how-covid-19-overshadowed-the-worst-year-on-record-for-overdose-deaths](https://www.youtube.com/watch)  Stockwell, T. & Young, M. (July 7, 2020). *Substance Use In Canada Costs Almost 46 Billion A Year According To Latest Data*. Canadian Centre on Substance Use & Addiction. [https://www.ccsa.ca/substance-use-canada-costs-almost-46-billion-year-according-latest-data](https://youtu.be/eZ0CafocLsY)  **Supplementary Materials:**  Alberta Health Services. (August 2019). *Abstinence & Harm Reduction*. [https://www.albertahealthservices.ca/assets/info/hrs/if-hrs-abstinence-and-harm-reduction.pdf](https://ssdp.org/blog/united-nations-common-position-on-drug-decriminalisation/)  CrashCourse. (September 22, 2014).Trauma and Addiction: Crash Course Psychology #31 [Video]. YouTube. [https://youtu.be/343ORgL3kIc](https://www.ccsa.ca/overcoming-stigma-online-learning)  DW News. (February 26, 2021). High on lockdown: Substance abuse during the pandemic | COVID-19 Special [Video]. YouTube. [https://youtu.be/kyYy6jrxUXw.](https://www.justice.gc.ca/eng/cj-jp/cannabis/) |

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| **WEEK10 Topic: Harm Reduction & Treatment** |
| Week #10 Assignment Due |
| **☞Watch This:** |
| Algonquin College Library. (April 20, 2018). *Umbrella Project Module 3-Myth vs Fact* [Video]. YouTube. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PLWbWGpp7FM>  ANKORS. (August 28, 2019). *The Harm Reduction Vending Machine* [Video]. YouTube. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=a_2WPwadirE>  CBC The National. (August 28, 2019). *Free heroin: The B.C. clinic providing an alternative to dangerous street drugs* [Video]. YouTube. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7elDlhiFXlA>  TED. (May 9, 2018). *The harm reduction model of drug addiction treatment | Mark Tyndall* [Video]. YouTube. [https://youtu.be/cfzkBGgxXGE](https://thewalrus.ca/peaking-on-the-prairies/)  The Canadian Press. (January 27, 2020). *Vending machine dispenses heroin substitute for at-risk users* [Video]. YouTube. [https://youtu.be/OTx\_Z58ZGwY](https://www.canada.ca/content/dam/hc-sc/documents/corporate/about-health-canada/public-engagement/external-advisory-bodies/reports/report-1-2021/report-1-HC-expert-task-force-on-substance-use-final-en.pdf) |
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| **☞Read This:** |
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