# Listening Strategies for Success

# Listening Strategies for Success

Introduction to Academic Listening

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CONESTOGA COLLEGE KITCHENER, ONTARIO



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**Next: Introduction** 

# Welcome to Listening Strategies for Success!

### In each chapter you will

- · learn useful vocabulary;
- · practice a new listening or note-taking strategy;
- · listen to a conversation, presentation or lecture;
- · check your understanding;
- · and talk about what you've learned.



Let's get started!

### **Unit 1: Getting to Know Others**

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#### PART I

# **UNIT 1: GETTING TO KNOW OTHERS**

# Introduction to the topic

- · After you meet someone, what do you say?
- · How do you become friends?



### In this unit:

Chapter 1: Small Talk

· strategy: use note-taking strategies

Chapter 2: Yuna's brothers

· strategy: use a table

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# Chapter 1: Small Talk

#### Nice to Meet You

What kinds of things do people say when they introduce themselves? Click on the (?) icons to see some examples.



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Text alternative

### **Small Talk**

After we meet someone, we use **small talk** to learn more about each other.

Small talk is light, casual conversation.

Some great topics for small talk are:

- · the weather
- hobbies
- movies

What other topics are appropriate with someone new?

appropriate = good or fitting for a particular time or situation

# **Next: Vocabulary**

# 1.1 Vocabulary

**neighbour** (n): someone who lives near you

comfortable (adj): relaxed, calm, good

special event (n): a gathering such as a party, sports game, parade

get to know someone (exp): learn more about someone

have something in common (exp): to be the same

make a comment (exp): say something

n = noun

adj = adjective

exp = expression

Listen to the vocabulary. Flip the card for definitions and examples.



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Practice with the vocabulary.



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**Next: Listening** 

# 1.2 Listening

### Strategy: Use note-taking strategies

Taking notes when you listen can be helpful. For example:

- · You can remember the information later.
- · You can stay focused.
- · You can organize the ideas.
- · You can notice what you didn't understand.

Today we will look at some strategies for taking notes.



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#### First Listening

Listen to the audio file.

->As a class, make a list of all the words and ideas you can remember.

#### **Second Listening**

Listen to the audio file again.

- -> Add more words and ideas to your list. Try to organize the list. (ex. group ideas together)
- -> Ask for clarification if there is anything you didn't understand.

#### **Third Listening**

Watch the video below. A student is taking notes while listening to the audio file.

-> Compare your class list with the video's notes. What is similar? What is different?



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### Did you Notice?

- · The note taker doesn't write any sentences.
- · The note taker uses short forms and abbreviations (ppl, ex).
- · The note taker organizes the ideas with numbers and spaces.
- · The note taker doesn't worry if some words are messy.

Extra practice: Watch another example of note-taking.

# **Next: Post-Listening**

# 1.3 Post-Listening

### Comprehension



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#### Discussion

- 1. When do you use small talk?
- 2. What topics do you like for small talk?
- 3. When and how can you move from small talk to deeper conversation?

#### Reflection

- 1. Do you think taking notes when you listen is important? Why?
- 2. What are your strategies for taking notes?
- 3. Look at the sets of notes below. Which do you prefer? Why?

#### **Notetaking Examples**

Example 1	Example 2	Example 3
Small talk – where?	Where do I use small talk?	Small Talk
<ul> <li>party</li> <li>new people</li> <li>feel comfortable</li> <li>bus stop</li> <li>ask question</li> <li>friendly</li> </ul>	<ol> <li>At a party because I meet new people and we feel comfortable</li> <li>At a bus stop I ask a question because it is friendly</li> </ol>	party bus comfortable freindly
		new ppl

### **Bonus: Abbreviations and Short Forms**



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**Next: Chapter 2 (Yuna's Brothers)** 

# Chapter 2: Yuna's Brothers

- 1. Do you have any siblings? How would you describe them?
- 2. Do you know any twins? Are they identical, or do they look different?
  - · Siblings = brothers and sisters
  - · Identical = exactly the same, alike



### **Personality Test**

Answer the questions about you.



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Text alternative

# **Next: Vocabulary**

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# 2.1 Vocabulary

outgoing (adj): friendly, energetic; likes to be with people
adventurous (adj): daring; likes to try new things and take risks
introverted (adj): reserved, quiet; needs to spend time alone sometimes
supportive (adj): helpful, caring; helps or encourages people in need
dependable (adj): reliable, loyal; keeps their promises
creative (adj): artistic, imaginative; makes new things or thinks of new ideas
talented (adj): gifted, skilled; works hard to become good at something

Listen to the adjectives. Flip the cards for synonyms and definitions.



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Practice with the vocabulary.



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**Next: Listening** 

# 2.2 Listening

### Strategy: Use a Table

Using a table is one good way to organize your notes.

As you listen, write information in the table.

Write details about Felix in the first column, and write details about Lucas in the second column.



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**Next: Post-Listening** 

# 2.3 Post-Listening

#### **Use Your Notes**



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Text alternative

#### Discussion

Answer the questions.

- 1. Are you more like Felix or Lucas? Why?
- 2. Lucas' friends can count on him because he is dependable. Who is someone you can count on to always help you?
- 3. Felix is a risk-taker. Do you know someone like this? Who?
- 4. Lucas is a talented artist. Do you know someone who is talented? Who?

### **Next: Unit 2 (Free Time)**

#### **PART II**

# **UNIT 2: FREE TIME**

# Introduction to the Topic

- · What do you like doing in your free time?
- · Do you have any hobbies?
- · Do you like playing sports?



#### In this unit:

Chapter 3: Best Hobby

 $\cdot$  strategy: use transition words

Chapter 4: Serena Williams

 $\cdot\,$  strategy: predict what you will hear

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# Chapter 3: Best Hobby

### **Hobbies**

Look at the pictures. Do you enjoy doing any of these activities?



gardening



reading



painting



knitting



playing guitar

## **Class Survey**

The chart represents the results from a class survey. What is the most popular hobby?



photography

listeningstrategiesforsuccess/?p=564#h5p-27



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Take a survey of **your** classmates. What is the most popular hobby in your class?

### **Next: Vocabulary**

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StockSnap. (2017, July 31). Guy man reading. [Photograph]. Pixabay. Reused under Pixabay License.

# 3.1 Vocabulary

survey (n): way to find information from people

calm (adj): relaxed, quiet

equipment (n): tools

inexpensive (adj): cheap

connection (n): link, relationship

stress (n): pressure, problems

imagine (v): think, dream

several (det): more than a few

Listen to the vocabulary. Turn the cards to see definitions and example sentences.



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Practice with the vocabulary.



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**Next: Listening** 

# 3.2 Listening

### **Strategy: Listen for Transitions**

- · Transitions are words that show how information is organized.
- · Common transition words are *first*, *next*, *in conclusion*.
- · When you hear a transition word, you know the speaker is giving a new idea.

#### Listen and take notes.

The speaker will talk about 3 reasons.

Listen for the transition words first, second, third.

You can use a format like this to help you organize the ideas.



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### **Next: Post-Listening**

## 3.3 Post-Listening

### **Use Your Notes**

The presentation has 3 main points, and details to support those points.

Can you identify the difference?



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https://ecampusontario.pressbooks.pub/listeningstrategiesforsuccess/?p=572#h5p-3

Text alternative

### Discussion

Finish the sentences

SUMMARY:

· The presenter said reading is a great hobby because it is...

**OPINION:** 

· I think \_\_\_\_ is the best hobby hobby because...

**Next: Chapter 4** 

# Chapter 4: Serena Williams



- 1. Do you play tennis?
- 2. Do you like watching tennis?
- 3. Who is your favourite tennis player?

What do you know about Serena Williams?

Open this website to get some ideas: Serena's World | Tennis (serenawilliams.com)

## **Next: Vocabulary**

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Pham, H. (2021, May 27). Tennis ball and Yonex Ezone 2021 on court. [Photograph]. Unsplash. Reused under Unsplash License.

# 4.1 Vocabulary

research project (n): careful study on a specific topic

to be known for (v): to be famous because of

to earn (v): to make money by working

to donate (v): to give

charity (n): an organization that helps people

equality (n): treating people the same and fairly

discrimination (n): treating people differently because of race, sex, etc.

to volunteer (v): to work without pay to help a group

social (adj): about people and relationships

Listen to the words. Flip the cards for definitions and example sentences.



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Practice with the vocabulary.



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**Next: Listening** 

## 4.2 Listening

## **Strategy: Predict**

- Thinking about the topic before you listen helps you prepare to hear and understand more.
- It is ok if your predictions are correct or incorrect.
- · The goal is to "warm up" your ears and brain, not to guess accurately.

### **Predict, Listen, Take Notes**

- 1. Predict what the speakers might say. Type your ideas in the second column.
- 2. Listen. Take notes in the third column.
- 3. \*If one of your predictions is correct, circle it (don't re-write it).



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\*\*If you want to save your responses, navigate to page 2 and click "Export text".



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## **Next: Post-Listening**

# 4.3 Post-Listening

## Comprehension

Use your notes to answer the questions.



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## Discussion

- 1. What do you have in common with Serena Williams?
- 2. Rosie talks about volunteering at the foodbank. Do you have any volunteer experience? What are some opportunities to volunteer in your community?
- 3. Serena Williams is known for her colourful tennis outfits. What are you known for?

Next: Unit 3 (Holidays)

## PART III

# **UNIT 3: HOLIDAYS**

## Introduction to the Topic

- · What is your favourite holiday?
- · What do you usually do to celebrate it?



In this unit:

Chapter 5: Spring Holidays

· strategy: used guided notes

Chapter 6: Orange Shirt Day

· strategy: listen for gist

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Krakenimages. (2020, September 26). [Holiday dinner]. [Photograph]. Unsplash. Reused under Unsplash License.

# Chapter 5: Spring Holidays

There are many special days in Canada throughout the year.

#### For example:

- · Mother's Day is in the spring.
- · Canada Day is in the summer.



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## Three Special Days in Spring

Think about the following special days.

What is the date? What do people usually do?



Earth Day



Mother's Day



Victoria Day

## **Next: Vocabulary**

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Spiske, M. (2019, October 6). One world signage. [Photograph]. Unsplash. Reused under Unsplash License.

# 5.1 Vocabulary - Learn

celebrate (v): do something special for an important event or holiday

individual (n): one person, piece, or thing from a group

focus on (v): to concentrate or pay attention

environment (n): the natural world

actual (adj): fact or reality, real

unpredictable (adj): cannot know before

fireworks (n): colourful explosion in the sky

electricity (n): a kind of energy or power

Listen to the words. Flip the cards for synonyms and definitions.



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Practice with the vocabulary.



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**Next: Listening** 

# 5.2 Listening

## **Strategy: Use Guided Notes**

- · Using guided notes can be very helpful when you are learning.
- · Guided notes give you headings or hints about the content.
- · Guided notes can come in different forms: outline, table, diagram, etc.
- · If you are given guided notes, look at them before you listen.
- · Try to guess what you will write in each area.

#### For example:

Holiday	When/What	Activities
	-March 17	1. wear green
St. Patrick's Day	-celebrate Irish heritage	2. go to a pub
		3. sing Irish songs

### Listen and take notes.

#### **Topic: Spring Holidays in Canada**



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## **Next: Post-Listening**

## 5.3 Post-Listening

### **Use Your Notes**



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### Discussion

Retell: Finish the sentence. Use information from the audio.

- I learned that some people \_\_\_\_\_ on Earth Day.
- I learned that some people \_\_\_\_\_ on Mother's Day.
- I learned that some people \_\_\_\_\_ on Victoria Day.

**Expand**: Choose one of the ideas from the video. Explain it in more detail.

Example: On Mother's Day, children make a gift for their mom. Maybe it is not beautiful, but mom is always happy.

**Personalize**: Name one activity YOU do on Earth Day, Mother's Day, or Victoria Day that is NOT in the video.

Example: On Victoria Day, I usually go to the park with my friends. We have a BBQ together.

### **Next: Chapter 6 (Orange Shirt Day)**

# Chapter 6: Orange Shirt Day

## **Colours and Feelings**

Colours create different feelings.

- 1. What is your favourite colour? How does it make you feel?
- 2. Read the information in the picture below. Do you agree?



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#### Text alternative

What does orange symbolize? How does it make you feel?

## **Art and Feelings**

Art also creates different feelings.

Look at this carving. How does it make you feel? What do you think it means?



**Next: Vocabulary** 

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Eyesplash. (2013, September 21). *Aboriginal carving for the Truth and Reconciliation Commission*. [Photograph]. Flickr. CC BY-NC-ND 2.0

# 6.1 Vocabulary

get the day off (exp): not have to work

honour (v): treat someone with respect

Indigenous (adj): about the earliest or first people who lived in a place

opportunity (n): chance

residential school (n): a school where students live

**history** (n): story of important events in the past

**remind** (v): to make someone remember

mistake (n): error, something done wrong

Listen to the words. Flip the cards for definitions and example sentences.



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Practice with the vocabulary.



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**Next: Listening** 

# 6.2 Listening

## Strategy: Listening while Reading

When you listen, your ears and brain work together.

Your ears hear sounds.

Your **brain** turns the sounds into words and tries to understand what they mean.

This process is called decoding language.

One way to practice decoding is to listen while reading the script.



Today we will listen in 2 steps:

### First Listening

- · Listen to the entire audio file once. Do not stop.
- · Put your pencil down. Do not take notes. Just listen.
- When you finish listening, tell a partner anything you remember. (ex. "I heard the number 6." "I think she talked about a shirt.")



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### **Second Listening**

- Go through the 10 slides. Listen to each part of the conversation as many times as you like.
- · Read as you listen. Focus on understanding the sounds, words, and meaning.
- · Drag the words you hear into the correct spots.
- · Click here to find the slides.

## **Next: Post-Listening**

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# 6.3 Post-Listening

## Answer the questions.



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In your own words, explain what you know about Phyllis Webstad and Orange Shirt Day.



### Discussion

- 1. Do you want to celebrate Orange Shirt Day? Why or why not?
- 2. In the conversation, they said, "It's important to learn from the mistakes of the past so we don't repeat them." What does this mean? Do you agree?

### Reflection

- Describe your feelings about today's listening activity. Was it easy? difficult? helpful? boring? useful?
- 2. You cannot always read when you listen. For example, in a conversation with someone, you do not have sub-titles. When/where can you practice *listening* while reading?

To learn more about the National Day for Truth and Reconciliation, you can read these resources:

- National Day for Truth and Reconciliation Canada.ca.
- Survivor: The story of Phyllis Webstad and Orange Shirt Day | Canadian Geographic

Next: Unit 4 (Food)

#### Media Attribution

Province of British Columbia. (2017, September 21). Members of the Legislative

Assembly and the Orange Shirt Society say 'Every Child Matters'. [Photograph]. Flickr. CC BY-NC-ND 2.0

### **PART IV**

# UNIT 4: FOOD

## Introduction to the Topic

- · Do you love food? Are you a "foodie"?
- · What kinds of foods do you like to eat?
- · What spices or ingredients are common in your culture's food?



### In this unit:

Chapter 7: Street Food

· strategy: listen for definitions

Chapter 8: Healthy Fast Food

· strategy: listen for examples

### **Media Attribution**

RestaurantAnticaRoma. (2015, September 16). *Chef odor cook*. Pixabay. Reused under Pixabay License.

# Chapter 7: Street Food

In Canada, some people order fast food from a food truck. Do you ever eat food truck food? Describe your experience.



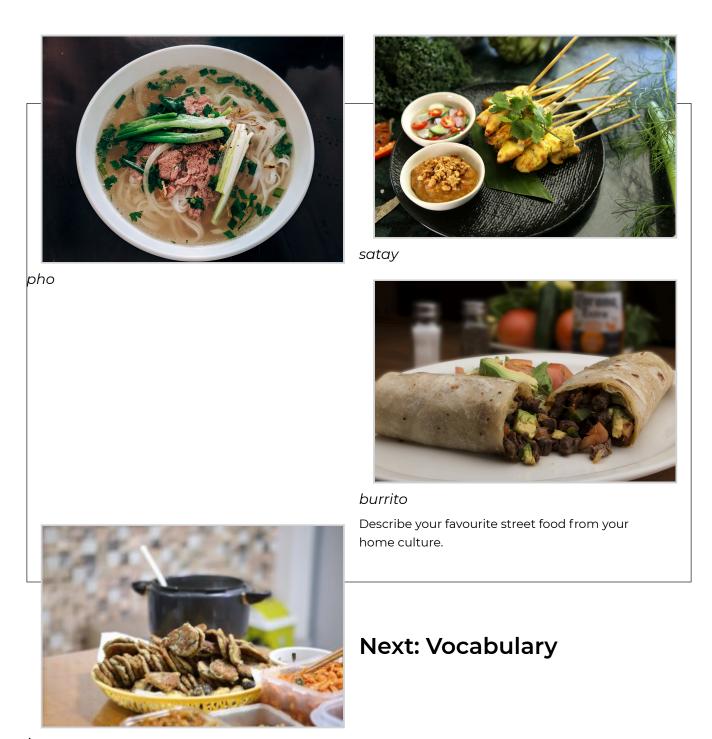
## **International Street Food**

- · Do you know any of these foods?
- · Where can you find them?
- · What do they have in common?





samosas fries



jeon

### **Media Attributions**

Adoproducciones. (2016, August 3). *Mexican food burrito meat*. [Photograph]. [Photograph]. Pixabay. Reused under Pixabay License.

Ande\_Hazel. (2015, May 22). French fries chips. [Photograph]. [Photograph]. Pixabay. Reused under Pixabay License.

BreWoodsy. (2021, January 25). Samosa food snack. [Photograph]. [Photograph]. Pixabay. Reused under Pixabay License.

Godinho, J. (2021, May 9). [Food truck]. [Photograph]. Unsplash. Reused under Unsplash License.

Huahom. (2018, August 14). Satay chicken peanut sauce Thai. Photograph]. [Photograph]. Pixabay. Reused under Pixabay License.

Viarami. (2020, June 3). Soup Pho Vietnam. [Photograph]. Pixabay. Reused under Pixabay License.

## 7.1 Vocabulary

characteristic (n): quality or feature of something

**savoury** (adj): salty flavour (not sweet or sour)

hand-held (adj): describes something you hold in your hand

ingredient (n): the food you use to make a dish or meal

topping (n): something you put on top of food to make it taste different or better

affordable (adj): cheap enough that most people can pay for it

adapt (v): change

in advance (exp): before something happens

Listen to the vocabulary words. Flip the cards to see definitions and example sentences.



An interactive H5P element has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view it online here: https://ecampusontario.pressbooks.pub/listeningstrategiesforsuccess/?p=656#h5p-36

Practice with the vocabulary.



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**Next: Listening** 

## 7.2 Listening

## Strategy: Listening for Definitions

- · Speakers often use the expression "in other words" to explain a word.
- When you hear "in other words," you know the same information will be repeated.
- Example: Growing a vegetable garden is affordable. *In other words*, it's not too expensive.

### Listen and take notes

The speakers will talk about 4 common characteristics of street food.

4 Characteristics of Street Food



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**Next: Post-Listening** 

# 7.3 Post-Listening

## Comprehension



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#### Discussion

Think about some common street foods from your home country, or from a country you visited. Do they have these 4 characteristics?

Create a table like this in your notebook. Fill in the table with your ideas.

#### Sample Table for Discussion Activity

Food (country)	Easy to eat	Easy to prepare	Easy to get ingredients	Easy to change
<b>Burrito</b> (Latin America) -wrap	hand-held	in advance	wheat or corn	different fillings
Poffertjes (Netherlands) -small pancakes	hand-held	fried	wheat	sweet or savoury

**Next: Chapter 8 (Healthy Fast Food)** 

# Chapter 8: Healthy Fast Food

The presentation is about fast food. What fast food restaurants do you know?



### **Your Opinion**

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?



- 1. McDonald's french fries are delicious.
- 2. Fast food is bad for children.
- 3. Fast food restaurants are a good place to work.
- 4. Fast food is expensive.
- 5. Eating fast food can be healthy.

I agree with this idea.

I have a different idea. I think....

## **Next: Vocabulary**

#### **Media Attributions**

Alanyadk. (2016, May 17). Burger restaurant piktogram. [Image]. Pixabay. Reused under Pixabay License.

Pexels. (2016, November 22). French fries fast food McDonald's. [Photograph]. Pixabay. Reused under Pixabay License.

# 8.1 Vocabulary

convenient (adj): easy, fast

greasy (adj): oily, made with a lot of oil or fat

suggestion (n): advice, tip

option (n): choice

to grab (v): to take quickly

prepared (adj): already made

section (n): area

necessary (adj): needed

international (adj): from another country

Listen to the words. Flip the cards for synonyms and definitions.



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Practice with the vocabulary.



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**Next: Listening** 

## 8.2 Listening

## Strategy: Listen for Examples

- · Presenters often give examples to support their ideas.
- · Examples are helpful for understanding.
- · Listen for the words "for example" or "for instance".
- You can use the abbreviation ex. or e.g.
  - 1. healthy restaurants
    - ex. Freshii salad
    - ex. Subway sandwich w/ veg

#### Listen and take notes



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### **Next: Post-Listening**

## 8.3 Post-Listening

#### **Use Your Notes**



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Text alternative

#### Retell

Choose one of the three suggestions. In your own words, explain what the speaker said.

## Discussion

- 1. The speaker gave 3 suggestions. Which one do you like most? Why?
- 2. The speaker gave examples for each of the suggestions. Can you think of other examples?

**Next: Unit 5: Shopping** 

## PART V

## **UNIT 5: SHOPPING**

## Introduction to the Topic

- · Do you enjoy shopping?
- · Is shopping fun or stressful for you?
- Where do you like shopping: grocery store, big box store, online, farmer's market, thrift store, outlet mall?



### In this unit:

Chapter 9: Shopping Online

· strategy: experiment with note-taking styles

Chapter 10: Buying Used

· strategy: summarize the main ideas

#### **Media Attribution**

Justynafaliszek. (2019, February 17). *Shopping online e-commerce*. [Photograph]. Pixabay. Reused under Pixabay License.

# Chapter 9: Shopping Online

- 1. Do you like shopping online?
- 2. What kinds of things do you usually buy online?
- 3. What kinds of things do you never buy online?



**Next: Vocabulary** 

#### **Media Attribution**

Mediamodifier. (2017, March 13). E-Commerce selling online. Pixabay. Reused under Pixabay License.

# 9.1 Vocabulary

advantage (n): good thing, benefit

disadvantage (n): bad thing, problem

purchase / to make a purchase (v): to buy

compare (v): to see how things are the same and different

quality (n): how good or bad something is

overspend (v): to spend too much

risky (adj): possible that something bad will happen

product (n): the thing you buy

recommendation (n): advice

research (v): study, look for information about something

Listen to the words. Flip the cards for synonyms and definitions.



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Practice with the vocabulary.



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## **Next: Listening**

# 9.2 Listening

## Strategy: Experiment with Note-Taking Styles

- · There are many ways to organize notes.
- Some people prefer linear style, like a list. Others prefer a visual style, like a diagram.
- · Find the style that works best for you.
- · Experiment with different note-taking styles.

Here are 3 examples of ways to organize notes.

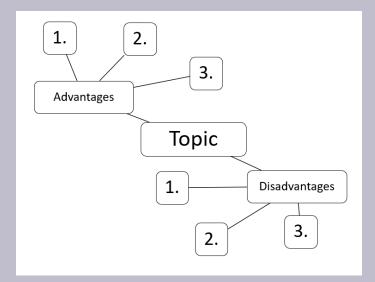
Which ones have you tried? What do you like / dislike about each?



#### Table

Advantages	Disadvantages

## Graphic Organizer



#### Listen and take notes.

Try a different style of notes than you usually use.



One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online here: https://ecampusontario.pressbooks.pub/listeningstrategiesforsuccess/?p=701#audio-701-1

**Next: Post-Listening** 

# 9.3 Post-Listening

#### **Use Your Notes**



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## **Explain**

Choose one advantage or disadvantage.

Explain what the speaker said about it. Use full sentences and include as much detail as you can (from the audio!)

The speaker said shopping is \_\_\_\_\_.

This means... / In other words... / For example...

## Agree/Disagree

Do you agree with the speaker? Why?

The speaker said shopping online is \_\_\_\_\_.

I agree/disagree. I think...

Next: Chapter 10

# Chapter 10: Buying Used



Think about something you purchased that was NOT NEW.

- · Where did you get it?
- · Why did you choose to buy something used?
- · How as the experience?

**Next: Vocabulary** 

**Media Attribution** 

Eastlake Times. (2005, May 19). *Eastlake garage sales*. [Photograph] Flickr. Reused under CC BY 2.0.

# 10.1 Vocabulary

used (adj): not new

item (n): thing

unique (adj): extra good and special, one of a kind

corporation (n): big company

resources (n): items such as oil, land, minerals

non-profit (n/adj): a corporation whose main goal isn't making money

landfill (n): the place where the city takes your garbage

thrift store (n): a shop that sells used (donated) items

Listen to the vocabulary. Turn the cards to see definitions and example sentences.



An interactive H5P element has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view it online here: https://ecampusontario.pressbooks.pub/listeningstrategiesforsuccess/?p=1281#h5p-57

Practice with the vocabulary.



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**Next: Listening** 

## 10.2 Listening

## Strategy: Summarize

- Summarize means to say something concisely. It involves retelling only the key points.
- · Summarizing after listening is a great way to check your understanding.
- Focus on the speaker's purpose. What are they trying to say? What are the main ideas?

#### Listen

#### 1. Listen and Talk

Listen to the conversation once. Don't take notes. Just listen.

-> Tell a partner what you remember. ex. "Maya loves shopping." "She bought earrings."



One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online here: https://ecampusontario.pressbooks.pub/

listeningstrategiesforsuccess/?p=1284#audio-1284-1

#### 2. Listen and Write

Listen again. You can take notes if you wish.

-> With a partner, try to explain what the conversation was about in 1-3 sentences.

#### 3. Listen and Read

Listen again. This time, follow along with the script.

-> With a partner, revise your summary (1-3 sentences about the conversation).

## **Next: Post-Listening**

## 10.3 Post-Listening

### Comprehension

Explain the following statements. Use ideas from the audio.

Use words like: This means... For example...

- 1. When you shop at a thrift store, your **money goes to a good cause**.
- 2. Buying used items is **good for the environment**.
- 3. Thrift shopping feels like an adventure.

#### Discussion

- 1. Maya talked about 3 reasons she loves shopping at thrift stores. Can you think of any drawbacks (disadvantages)?
- 2. Maya said thrift shopping is her number one hobby. What is your number one hobby?
- 3. Maya loves thrift shopping. What are your recommendations for buying good quality used items in your city?

#### Reflection

- 1. Describe your feelings about today's listening activity. What was easy? What was difficult? What was useful?
- 2. Did you notice any interesting vocabulary, pronunciation, or grammar?
- 3. Summarizing after listening is a great way to check your understanding. When/where can you practice summarizing after listening?

Next: Unit 6 (Travel)

### PART VI

## **UNIT 6: TRAVEL**

## Introduction to the Topic

- · Do you enjoy traveling?
- · What are the advantages and disadvantages of traveling?
- · Which city or country do you want to visit?



### In this unit:

- 1. Presentation: Staycation
  - strategy: listen for statistics
- 2. Presentation: Cape Town
  - strategy: listen for transitional phrases

#### **Media Attribution**

Pamjpat. (2017, September 4). *Passport map world*. [Photograph]. Pixabay. Reused under Pixabay License.

# Chapter 11: Staycations

- · Do you know any of these places?
- · What can you do there?
- · How far is it from your home?



Niagara Falls



African Lion Safari



Toronto

**Next: Vocabulary** 

#### **Media Attributions**

ASTemplates. (2017, March 29). Niagara Falls waterfall river. [Photograph]. Pixabay. Reused under Pixabay License.

Boris Kasimov. (2015, July 18). \_BRK515. [Photograph]. Flickr. Reused under CC BY 2.0.

geraldfriedrich2. (2018, April 4). Canada Toronto city. [Photograph]. Pixabay. Reused under Pixabay License.

# 11.1 Vocabulary

statistic (n): a number that gives information

approximately (adv): about, more or less, not exactly

disconnect (v): to separate, and not be together

extremely (adv): very, a lot

have to (v): need to, must

nearby (adj): close, near

Listen to the words. Flip the cards for definitions and example sentences.



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#### Practice with the vocabulary.



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#### **Next: Listening**

## 11.2 Listening

## **Strategy: Listen for Statistics**

- · Statistics are facts with numbers.
- · Speakers often give statistics to support their ideas.
- · When you hear a number, write it down.
- Also write other information about the number so you remember what that number means!

#### Example:

HEAR: "According to one survey, 63% of people said they were making plans to travel

internationally in 2022."

WRITE: 63% travel int'l 2022

Listen and take notes. Remember to write numbers!



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## **Next: Post-Listening**

# 11.3 Post-Listening

#### **Use Your Notes**

Answer the questions with information from your notes.



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#### Discussion

**Retell**: Choose one of the advantages or disadvantages. Explain what it means with details.

**Opinion**: Do you prefer traveling or staycation? Why?

Personalize: What do you want to do on your next staycation?

**Next: Chapter 12 (Cape Town)** 

## Chapter 12: Cape Town

### **Thinking about Cities**

There are many interesting places to visit. Do you know these famous cities? Match the picture to the city name.



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https://ecampusontario.pressbooks.pub/ listeningstrategiesforsuccess/?p=166#h5p-48

What do you know about these cities? What activities can you do there? How is it different from your city?

#### **Next: Vocabulary**

#### **Media Attributions**

Cortesi, L. (2019, December 7). View from Sugar Mountain. [Photograph] Unsplash. Reused under the Unsplash License.

P, F. (2020, July 15). [Pyramids]. [Photograph]. Unsplash. Reused under the Unsplash License.

Robinson, L. (2019, June 17). [Vancouver]. [Photograph]. Unsplash. Reused under the Unsplash License.

Yürür, F. (2018, June 1). [Istanbul]. [Photograph]. Unsplash. Reused under the Unsplash License.

# 12.1 Vocabulary

season (n): one of the four parts of the year; summer, fall, winter, spring

opposite (adj): completely different; located at the other end

tour (n): going through a place to learn more about it

huge (adj): very big

**climb** (v): to go up using your feet and sometimes hands

cable (n): wires covered in rubber or plastic made into a thick, strong rope

capital (n): city with the main offices of a government

rent (v): pay money to use something

Listen to the vocabulary. Flip the cards for definitions and example sentences.



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Practice with the vocabulary.



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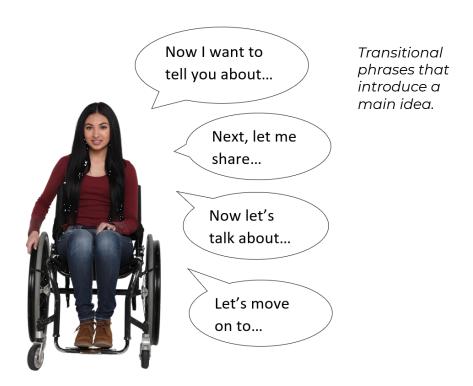
**Next: Listening** 

# 12.2 Listening

## **Strategy: Listening for Transitions**

In Unit 2, we practiced listening for **transitions**. These can be numbers, like *first*, *second*, or *third*. They can also be words like *next*, or *in addition*. Transitions show how information is organized.

- · Good presenters use transitional phrases when they introduce a main idea.
- Transitional phrases tell you that a new idea is coming next. For note taking, it is important to write down these main ideas.
- · In presentations, you often hear transition phrases like these:



Text alternative

#### Listen and take notes.

The speaker will talk about interesting things to do in a city, and he will share some differences between this city and his current city.

Listen for the transitional phrases (above). When you hear them, you know a main idea is coming next.

#### Cape Town



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## **Next: Post-Listening**

# 12.3 Post-Listening

#### **Use Your Notes**

In the presentation, the speaker talked about some background information for his trip to South Africa. Then he used transitional phrases to introduce two main ideas.

Take a look at the picture of Cape Town. What do you think the "information" spots are for?



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#### **Details**



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#### **Discussion**

Think about a city you lived in before, or a city you visited before.

- 1. When were you there? Why?
- 2. What did you do there? Talk about one or two activities, and give details.
- 3. Compare this city to your current city. Share one thing that is different from or the same as your current city. You can talk about
  - 1. size (larger/smaller)

- 2. population (more populated/less populated)
- 3. history (more historic/more modern)
- 4. cost (cheaper/more expensive)

### **PART VII**

# SUPPLEMENTAL PAGES

In this section, there are text alternatives for interactive activities, as well as extra activities for chapters.

# Chapter 1 - Text alternative

## Examples of ways to introduce yourself.

Hi everyone. I'm Emma. I live in Toronto, and I really love camping!

Good morning. My name is Leonardo, but you can call me Leo. I'm really into fishing and swimming. I love the water!

My name is Jada. It's nice to meet you all. I am a pharmacist, and I have two children.

Hello. I'm Jared. I'm from Sweden, but now I live in Canada. I'm very excited to get to know you.

Good morning. I'm Priya, and I'm excited to be here. In my free time I love drawing and painting.

Hi there. My name is Wilson. I'm 24 years old, and I work at a bicycle repair shop.

# Chapter 1 - Extra Note-Taking Demonstration

Here is another example of note-taking. Watch as someone takes notes while listening to a short talk.

Notice the strategies they use:

- no sentences
- short words
- ideas organized together
- · messy is OK



One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online here: https://ecampusontario.pressbooks.pub/listeningstrategiesforsuccess/?p=1628#oembed-1

# Chapter 2 - Text alternative

## Which do you prefer?

Option I:
a. hiking alone
b. hiking with friends
Option 2:
a. painting
b. bungee jumping
Option 3:
a. having dinner with 1 or 2 best friends
b. having a BBQ with many friends and neighbours
Option 4:
a. walking in nature
b. going to an amusement park
Option 5:
a. writing a report

b. giving a presentation
Option 6:
a. listening to your favourite music
b. going to a live concert
Option 7:
a. texting
b. talking on the phone
If you choose mostly "a", you are <b>introverted</b> .
Introverted: You are thoughtful. You like doing calm or quiet activities. You are a good friend. You are happy to be alone sometimes.
If you chose mostly "b", you are <b>outgoing</b> .
<b>Outgoing</b> : You are social. You are happy with other people. You like to try new things. You are fun to be with.

## 2.4 - Text alternatve

Does each point describe Felix or Lucas?

- · draws and paints
- · can count on
- · likes danger
- · life of the party
- · really good friend
- tells stories
- · has many friends
- went skydiving
- · likes reading
- · can't stand crowds
- · dependable
- · likes rock climbing

# 3.2 - Text alternative

Finish each sentence with one of the vocabulary words.

#### survey / equipment / calm / inexpensive / connection / stress / imagine / several

ı.	This only has 5 questions. It will not take long to complete.
2.	Soup is on sale this week. It's
3.	I have a lot of homework. I'm feeling
4.	My internet is slow today.
5.	I am busy. I have things to do today.
6.	Walking in nature helps me feel
7.	My daughter likes to that she is a dragon.
8.	Some hobbies require a lot of special

## 3.4 - Text alternative

#### Main Ideas

Which of the following are the 3 main ideas from the presentation?

- 1. I forget my stress.
- 2. You can read anywhere.
- 3. Library books are free.
- 4. Reading is relaxing.
- 5. You don't need equipment.
- 6. Reading is expensive.

### **Note-Taking**

Here are 5 details from the presentation. Which main idea does each support?

Main ideas:

- 1. Reading is relaxing.
- 2. Reading is inexpensive.
- 3. You can read anywhere or anytime.
- a. library = free
- b. forget stress
- c. no equipment
- d. used books = cheap
- e. imagine different world

# Chapter 5 - Text alternative

Yellow is the colour of the sun. Yellow feels happy and friendly. It is a symbol of energy and joy.

Green is the colour of nature. Green feels fresh and healthy. It is a symbol of growth and money.

Blue is the colour of sky and sea. Blue feels cool and calm. It is a symbol of strength and creativity.

Purple is a mix of blue and red. Purple feels magical. It is a symbol of kings and queens.

Red is the colour of fire and blood. Red feels strong and hot. It is a symbol of danger or luck.

# Chapter 6 - Listening while Reading



An interactive H5P element has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view it online here: https://ecampusontario.pressbooks.pub/listeningstrategiesforsuccess/?p=1613#h5p-89

# 7.4 - Text alternative

Complete the notes, according to the audio.

Use the following ideas:

Mexican / chicken / Wendy's salad / sushi / McDonald's yogurt / Japanese

1. Choose healthy options
ex
ex
2. Grocery store – Prepared food
ex
ex
3. International restaurant
ex
ex

# 9.2 - Text alternative

Finish each sentence with one of the vocabulary words.

advantage / disadvantage / purchase / compare / quality / overspend / risky / products / recommendation / research

1.	I love this store. It has great
2.	Before I buy something expensive, I prices at different stores.
3.	Fist, add products to your cart, and then click "check out" to make the
4.	One of shopping online is that I cannot pay in cash.
5.	Your glasses are broken already? They are not very good
6.	I always do on the internet before I make a large purchase.
7.	I need to buy a new phone. Do you have a
8.	I buy used puzzles. It's because sometimes pieces are missing.
9.	I like to shop with a list. It helps me not
10.	One of shopping online is that I can stay home.

# Chapter 10 - Audio Script



One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online here: https://ecampusontario.pressbooks.pub/listeningstrategiesforsuccess/?p=1601#audio-1601-1

Hey Maya. I love your sweater!

Thanks! I got it at the thrift store downtown.

Thrift store?

Yes. Some people call it a secondhand shop, or a charity shop.

Oh! You mean a store that sells used items?

That's right. People donate things they no longer use, and the store resells them. I love thrift shopping!

Why?

Well, for one, it's affordable! This sweater, for example, cost me only \$4.

Four dollars? That's incredible!

Right? And the money goes to a non-profit, or a charity instead of a large corporation. So my money is going to a good cause.

Mmm. That's true.

Also, shopping at thrift stores is good for the environment.

How?

Well, think of it this way. I read that it takes 7600 litres of water to produce a new pair of jeans. But if I buy a used pair of jeans, it saves all that water. Plus, those old jeans don't go to the landfill.

I see. Buying used items uses fewer resources.

Exactly. But my favourite thing about thrift shopping is that it feels like an adventure every time.

Shopping? An adventure?

Yes! Thrift shops sell whatever is donated. So you never know what you will find. I often find treasures or unique items. You know that beautiful painting in my living room?

Don't tell me... you got it at a thrift shop?

Yup!

Really? What else?

Oh, nearly everything. This bag, these earrings... Thrift shopping is my number one hobby. Almost everything I wear and most of the things in my home are thrifted.

Wow. Hey, do you think I can go with you next time you head to a thrift shop?

Absolutely! Actually, I've got time right now. Are you free?

I sure am. Let's go!

# Chapter 12 - Text alternative

#### **Transitional Phrases**

- · Now I want to tell you about
- · Next, let me share
- · Now let's talk about
- · Let's move on to