



## Respiratory System Chapter 4 Worksheet

### Instructions

Work through the chapter and find the meaning for the following prefixes, suffixes, and abbreviations. Add in any that are missing on the worksheet.

### Prefixes and Suffixes

Prefix	Meaning	Suffix	Meaning
<b>a-</b>		-algia	
<b>an-</b>		-ar	
<b>dys-</b>		-ary	
<b>endo-</b>		-cele	
<b>eu-</b>		-centesis	
<b>hyper-</b>		-eal	
<b>hypo-</b>		-ectasis	
<b>intra-</b>		-emia	
<b>poly-</b>		-gram	
<b>tachy-</b>		-graph	
		-graphy	
		-meter	
		-metry	
		-pexy	
		-pnea	
		-rrhagia	
		-scope	
		-scopic	
		-scopy	
		-spasm	
		-stenosis	
		-stomy	
		-thorax	
		-tomy	
		-itis	
		-ectomy	
		-tome	
		-genic	
		-ic	
		-ia	

		-plasty	
		-oid	
		-logy	
		-logist	

## Abbreviations

Abbreviation	Meaning
ABGs	
AFB	
ARDS	
C&S	
CAP	
CF	
CO2	
COPD	
CPAP	
CT	
CXR	
flu	
IPF	
LLL	
LTB	
LUL	
O2	
OSA	
PE	
PFM	
PFTs	
RLL	
RML	
RUL	
SOB	
TB	
URI	
BiPAP	
CPT	
DPI	
IPPB	
MDI	
NIPPV	
PEP	

<b>SVN</b>	
<b>VAP</b>	

Words easily broken into word parts listed by combining form (root)

## Review of Word Parts

Please note that sometimes words are made up of word parts but are not translated literally. Several combining forms are shown in bold below. List their meaning from chapter 4.

### **adenoid/o**

1. adenoiditis
2. adenoidectomy
3. adenotome

### **alveol/o**

4. alveolitis
5. alveolar

### **atel/o**

6. atelectasis

### **bronch/o**

7. bronchitis
8. bronchogenic carcinoma
9. bronchopneumonia
10. bronchoplasty
11. bronchoscope
12. bronchoscopy
13. bronchoalveolar
14. bronchospasm

### **bronchi/o**

15. bronchiectasis

### **capn/o**

16. capnometer
17. acapnia
18. hypercapnia

19. hypocapnia

**diaphragmat/o**

20. diaphragmatocele

21. diaphragmatic

**epiglott/o**

22. epiglottitis

**hem/o**

23. hemothorax

**hemat/o**

24. hematologist

25. hematology

**laryng/o**

26. laryngotracheobronchitis (LTB)

27. laryngoplasty

28. laryngostomy

29. laryngotracheotomy

30. laryngoscope

31. laryngoscopy

32. laryngeal

33. laryngospasm

34. laryngitis

**lob/o**

35. lobar pneumonia

36. lobectomy

**muc/o**

37. mucoid

38. mucous

**nas/o**

39. nasopharyngitis

40. nasopharyngeal

**orth/o**

41. orthopnea

**ox/i**

42. oximeter

43. anoxia

44. hypoxemia

45. hypoxia

**pharyng/o**

46. pharyngitis

**phon/o**

47. aphonia

48. dysphonia

**phren/o**

49. phrenalgia

50. phrenospasm

**pleur/o**

51. pleuritic

52. pleuritis

53. pleuropexy

54. intrapleural

**pneum/o**

55. pneumoconiosis

56. pneumonia

57. pneumonitis

58. pneumothorax

**pneumon/o**

59. pneumonectomy

**pneumat/o**

60. pneumatocele

**pulmon/o**

- 61. pulmonary embolism
- 62. pulmonary
- 63. pulmonologist
- 64. pulmonology

**py/o**

- 65. pyothorax

**radi/o**

- 66. radiograph
- 67. radiography
- 68. radiologist
- 69. radiology

**rhin/o**

- 70. rhinitis
- 71. rhinomycosis
- 72. rhinorrhagia
- 73. rhinoplasty
- 74. rhinorrhea

**sept/o**

- 75. septoplasty
- 76. septotomy

**sinus/o**

- 77. sinusitis
- 78. sinusotomy

**somn/o**

- 79. polysomnography (PSG)

**son/o**

- 80. sonogram
- 81. sonography

**spir/o**

- 82. spirometer
- 83. spirometry

**thorac/o**

- 84. thoracalgia
- 85. thoracocentesis
- 86. thoracentesis
- 87. thoracotomy
- 88. thoracoscopy
- 89. thoracic
- 90. thoracoscope

**tom/o**

- 91. tomography

**tonsill/o**

- 92. tonsillitis
- 93. tonsillectomy

**trache/o**

- 94. tracheitis
- 95. tracheoplasty
- 96. tracheostomy
- 97. tracheotomy
- 98. endotracheal
- 99. tracheostenosis

Words built from word parts without combining forms:

- 100. endoscope
- 101. endoscopic
- 102. endoscopy
- 103. apnea
- 104. dyspnea
- 105. eupnea
- 106. hypopnea
- 107. tachypnea

Define the following words not built from word parts:

- 108. epistaxis
- 109. influenza (flu)

110. pleural effusion
111. pulmonary edema
112. pulmonary embolism
113. upper respiratory infection
114. stethoscope
115. asphyxia
116. aspirate
117. mucus
118. nebulizer
119. nosocomial infection
120. sputum
121. ventilator