

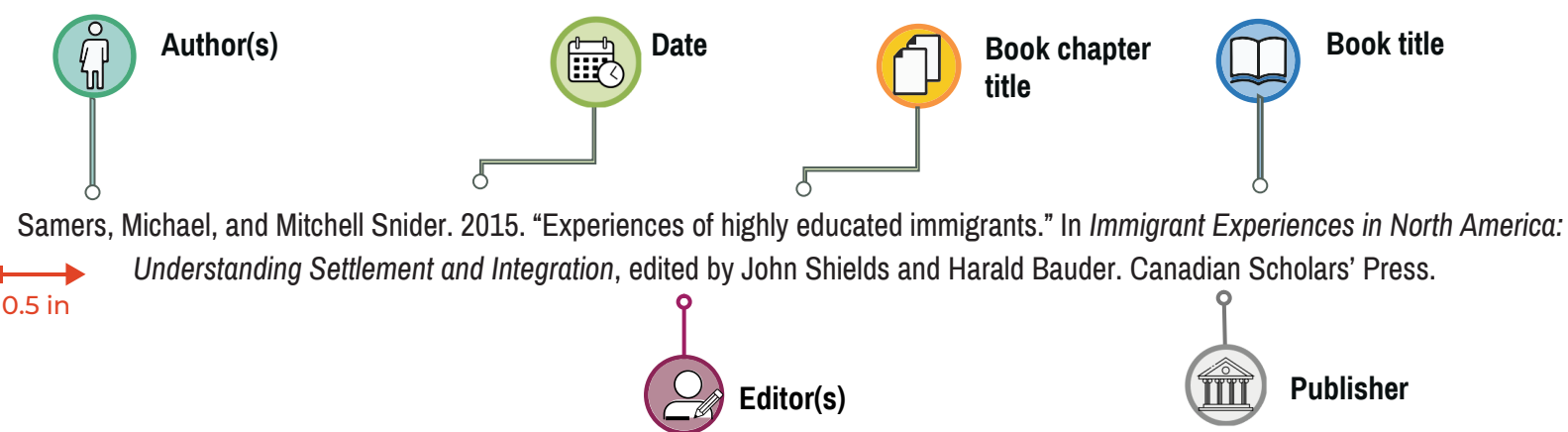
Chicago 18 Author-Date Citation style: References

Book Chapter

General information

- Each entry is single spaced.
- All lines after the first line are indented ½" for each entry (a hanging indent).

Reference list example



Reference list text

- Author(s):** Reverse the first author's name, starting with their last name, a comma, then the rest of their name. If there is a second author, add a comma, the word 'and' then the second author's first and last names (not reversed). If there are three to six authors, all names are given in the reference list. Only the first-listed author is inverted (last name first). If there are seven or more authors, write out only the first three authors followed by 'et al.' Only the first-listed author is inverted (last name first). End the author information with a period.
- Date:** Write the year the book was published, followed by a period.
- Chapter title:** In quotation marks, write the title of the chapter using title case (i.e. capitalizing all major words). Follow the title with a period placed before the closing quotation mark.
- Book title:** Write the word 'In' then, in italics, write the title of the book, followed by a comma.
- Editor(s):** If the chapter is from an edited book, write the words 'edited by' and the first and last name of the book's editor(s) in normal order. Follow the editor information with a period.
- Publisher:** Write the name of the publisher followed by a period. Abbreviations such as Inc., Ltd., Co., & Co., Publishing Co., or S.A. following a publisher's name are generally omitted.
- DOI:** If an electronic version of the book was consulted, write the Digital Object Identifier (DOI), including <https://>, followed by a period. The DOI is NOT hyperlinked.

In-text citation example

(Samers and Snider 2015)

In-text citation text

Write the author(s)'s last name(s) then the year. If referring to a specific page, follow the year with a comma, and then the page number. Enclose in parentheses.

- NB:** If the author's name is included in the sentence, it should not be repeated in the in-text citation. Instead, the year of publication and the page number may be placed in parentheses at the end of the sentence, before the final punctuation, or immediately following the name of the author.