

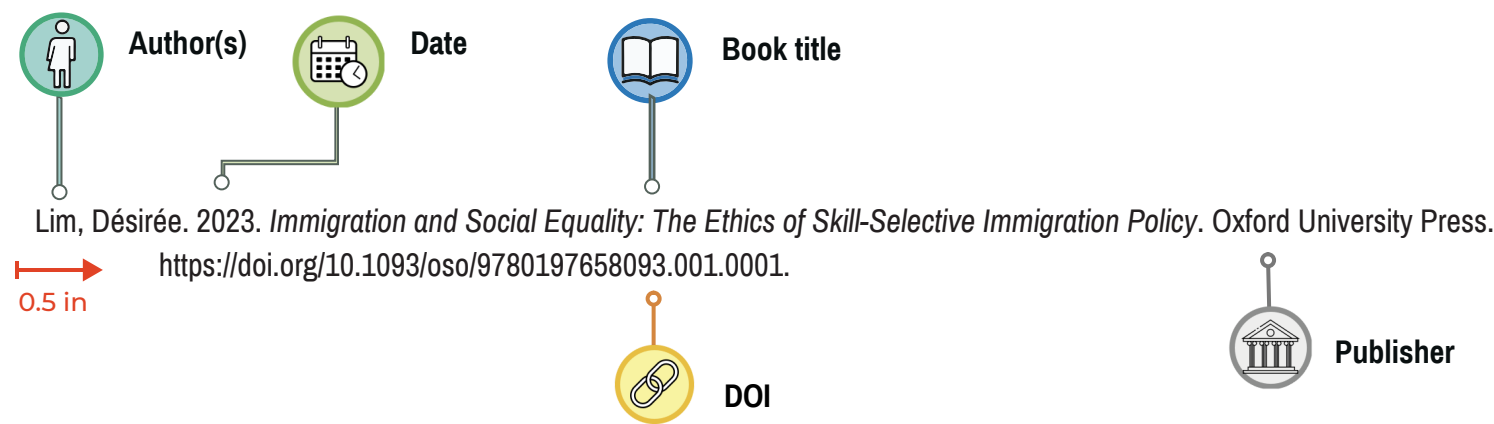
Chicago 18 Author-Date Citation style: References

Book

General information

- Each entry is single spaced.
- All lines after the first line are indented ½" for each entry (a hanging indent).

Reference list example



Reference list text

- Author(s):** Reverse the first author's name, starting with their last name, a comma, then the rest of their name. If there is a second author, add a comma, the word 'and' then the second author's first and last names (not reversed). If there are three to six authors, all names are given in the reference list. Only the first-listed author is inverted (last name first). If there are seven or more authors, write out only the first three authors followed by 'et al.' Only the first-listed author is inverted (last name first). End the author information with a period.
- Editor(s):** If the book is an edited book with no authors, write the editor(s) name(s) in the same manner as Author(s) and replace the period at the end of the editor information with a comma, and write 'ed' or 'eds' as applicable. Follow the editor information with a period.
- Date:** Write the year the book was published, followed by a period.
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In-text citation example

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In-text citation text

Write the author(s)'s last name(s) then the year. If referring to a specific page, follow the year with a comma, and then the page number. Enclose in parentheses.

- NB:** If the author's name is included in the sentence, it should not be repeated in the in-text citation. Instead, the year of publication and the page number may be placed in parentheses at the end of the sentence, before the final punctuation, or immediately following the name of the author.