

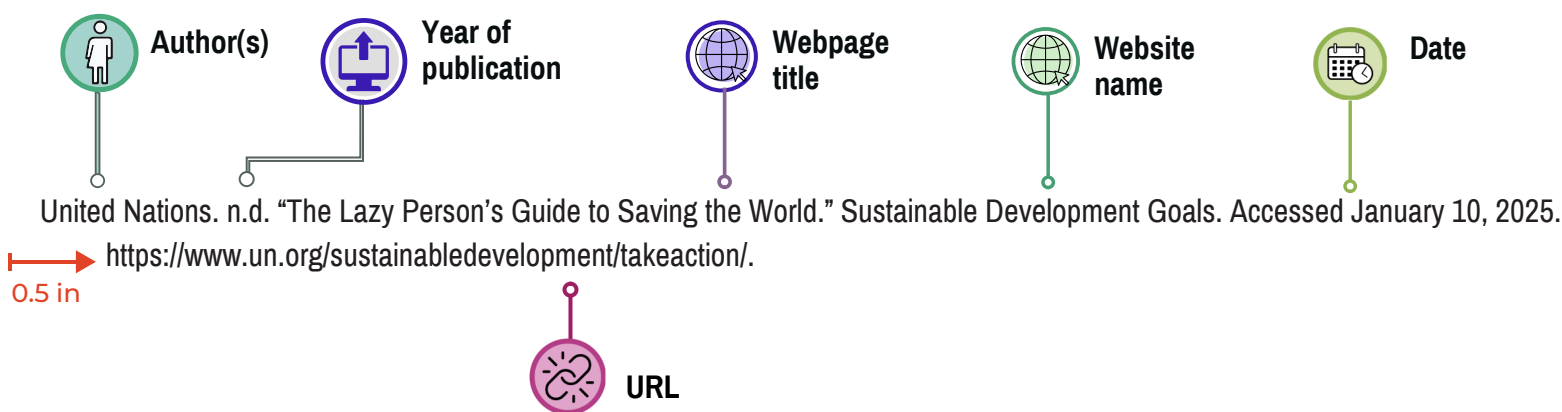
Chicago 18 Author-Date Citation style: References

Website/Webpage

General information

- Each entry is single spaced.
- All lines after the first line are indented ½" for each entry (a hanging indent).

Reference list example



Reference list text

- Author(s):** Reverse the first author's name, starting with their last name, a comma, then the rest of their name. If there is a second author, add a comma, the word 'and' then the second author's first and last names (not reversed). If there are three to six authors, all names are given in the reference list. Only the first-listed author is inverted (last name first). If there are seven or more authors, write out only the first three authors followed by 'et al.' Only the first-listed author is inverted (last name first).
NB: It is common for websites to not indicate authors. In this case, use the organization name as the author. End the author information with a period.
- Year of publication:** Write the year when the content was posted. If no date can be determined, write the letters 'n' and 'd' with a period after each letter and include an access statement (see below under Date).
- Webage title:** In quotation marks, write the title of the webpage or online article using title case (i.e. capitalizing all major words). Follow the title with a period placed before the closing quotation mark.
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In-text citation example

(United Nations n.d.)

In-text citation text

Write the author(s)'s last name(s) OR the organization name, as applicable, then the year. Enclose in parentheses.